

# CURRICULUM VITAE

## VANESSA NORTHINGTON GAMBLE, MD, PhD

### BUSINESS ADDRESS

University Professor of Medical Humanities  
Professor of Health Policy and American Studies  
The George Washington University  
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### EDUCATION AND TRAINING

1987            PhD, University of Pennsylvania, History and Sociology of Science

1983            MD, University of Pennsylvania

1974            BA, Hampshire College, Medical Sociology and Human Biology

1983-1985      University of Massachusetts Medical Center, Resident Physician, Family and Community Medicine

Active            Medical License - Wisconsin

### PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

2014-present    University of Pennsylvania  
School of Nursing  
Adjunct Professor of Nursing

2020-present    The George Washington University  
School of Medicine and Health Sciences  
Professor of Medicine

2015-present    The George Washington University  
Milken Institute School of Public Health  
Jacobs Institute of Women's Health  
Affiliated Faculty

2009-present    The George Washington University  
University Professor of Medical Humanities  
Professor of Health Policy and American Studies

2007-present    The George Washington University  
University Professor of Medical Humanities  
Professor of History

2006-2008      Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health  
Department of Health Policy and Management  
Associate

2004-2007 Tuskegee University  
 Director, Tuskegee University National Center for Bioethics in Research and Health Care  
 Professor of Bioethics and Health Care

2004 Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health  
 Associate Professor, Health Policy and Management

Johns Hopkins School of Medicine  
 Associate Professor, Medicine and History of Medicine

2003-2004 Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health  
 Deputy Director for Education and Training, Center for Health Disparities Solutions

2003 Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health  
 Research Scientist, Health Policy and Management

2002 Consultant, Health Policy and Medical Education

2002-2003 Health Commentator, Tavis Smiley Show, National Public Radio

2000-2002 Association of American Medical Colleges  
 Vice President, Division of Community and Minority Programs

1996-2000 University of Wisconsin-Madison  
 School of Medicine  
 Founder and Director, Center for the Study of Race and Ethnicity in Medicine

1994-2000 University of Wisconsin-Madison  
 School of Medicine  
 Associate Professor (Tenured), History of Medicine, History of Science, and Family Medicine

1993-1994 University of Wisconsin-Madison  
 School of Medicine  
 Associate Professor (Tenured), History of Medicine, History of Science, Preventive Medicine, and Family Medicine

1991-1993 University of Wisconsin-Madison  
 School of Medicine  
 Assistant Professor, Family Medicine and Practice

1989-1993 University of Wisconsin-Madison  
 School of Medicine  
 Assistant Professor, History of Medicine, History of Science, and Preventive Medicine

1988-1991 Harvard University  
 School of Public Health  
 Adjunct Assistant Professor, Health Policy and Management

1988 Harvard University  
 School of Public Health  
 Visiting Scholar, Health Policy and Management

1986-1989 University of Massachusetts - Amherst  
 School of Health Sciences  
 Division of Public Health  
 Assistant Professor, Health Policy and Management

1986-1987 Family Planning Council of Western Massachusetts  
 Staff Physician

1985-1987 Belchertown State School  
 Evening and Weekend Physician

1985-1986 University of Massachusetts - Worcester  
 School of Medicine  
 Associate, Family and Community Medicine

1985-1986 Hampshire College  
 Faculty Associate, School of Social Science

## **PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES**

### **National Committees and Projects**

#### **Current**

Member, National Academies of Science, Engineering, and Science, Forum to Address Attacks on Health Professionals, 2022-present.

Member, Advisory Board, The One Race Project, Knight Science Journalism Program, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, April 2022-December 2022.

Member, National Council on the Humanities, National Endowment for the Humanities, March 2022-January 2026.

Member, National Academy of Medicine African American Vaccine Hesitancy Project, 2021-present.

Member, Committee on Human Rights, The National Academies of Science, Engineering, and Medicine, 2018-present.

Member, Expert Advisory Panel, "In Sickness and In Health: Changing American Medicine," Museum Exhibit, Medicine and Science Division, Smithsonian National Museum of American History, 2017-present.

Member, Advisory Board, Barbara Bates Center for the Study of the History of Nursing, University of Pennsylvania School of Nursing, 2016-present.

Member, Advisory Board, Health Equity Leadership and Mentoring (HELM) Program, University of Minnesota School of Medicine, Minneapolis, Minnesota, 2016-present.

Member, Board of Directors, National Caucus and Center on Black Aged, Inc, 2009-present.

## Previous

Member, Cecil Award Selection Committee, National Academy of Medicine, 2018-2022.

Member, COVID-19 Action Group, The Roundtable on Black Men and Women in Science, Engineering, and Medicine, National Academy of Medicine, 2020-2021.

Member, Institute of Medicine/National Academy of Medicine 50-Year History Committee, National Academy of Medicine, 2018-2020.

Member, Steering Committee, COVID Black: A Task Force on Black Health and Data, Purdue University, 2020-2020.

Member, Steering Committee, Precision Medicine and Health Disparities Collaborative, Vanderbilt University Medical Center, Meharry Medical College, and the University of Miami, 2017-2020.

Member, Planning Committee, A Health Equity Approach to Obesity Efforts: A Workshop, Roundtable on Obesity Solutions, Food Nutrition Board, Health and Medicine Division, The National Academies of Science, Engineering, and Medicine, 2018.

Advisory Committee, Materials to Increase Minority Involvement in Clinical Trials, American College of Rheumatology, 2017-2018.

Study Committee Member, National Academy of Medicine, Returning Individual Research Results to Participants: Guidance for a New Research Paradigm, 2017-2018.

Member, Sickle Cell Disease Advisory Committee, National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute, National Institutes of Health, 2012-2017.

Member, Board of Directors, Ibis Reproductive Health, 2006-2017.

Member, Advisory Panel, Cultivating Cultures for Ethical STEM, National Science Foundation, 2017.

Member, Institute of Medicine, Committee on an Oral Health Initiative, 2010-2011.

Member, Board of Directors, Americans for UNFPA (United Nations Population Fund), 2010-2011.

Member, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Human Studies Review Board, 2009-2012.

Member, Bioethics Panel on Biospecimens in NHLBI Biologic Specimen: Informed Consent and Data Sharing Issues, National Institutes of Health, National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute, 2009.

Member, Planning Meeting – Strategies to Increase Participation of Diverse Populations in Biomedical and Behavioral Research, The Eunice Kennedy Shriver National Institute of Child Health & Human Development, Division of Special Populations, 2009.

Member, National Institutes of Health Consensus Panel, Hydroxyurea Treatment for Sickle Cell Disease, 2008. Chair, Barriers Subcommittee.

Member, External Review Panel, Center for Bioethics and Humanities, University of Colorado-Denver, 2008.

Invited Member, EDICT (Eliminating Disparities in Clinical Trials) Editorial Leadership Retreat, Sponsored by US Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Minority Health, US Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Women's Health, and Baylor College of Medicine's Chronic Disease Prevention & Control Research Center, 2008.

Member, Ethical, Legal, and Social Implications Research Program Assessment Panel, National Human Genome Research Institute, National Institutes of Health, 2007-2008.

External Reviewer, Institute of Medicine Report, *Progress in Preventing Childhood Obesity*, 2006.

Member, Research Training Advisory Committee, National Human Genome Research Institute, National Institutes of Health, 2006-2014.

Member, National Advisory Council for Human Genome Research, National Institutes of Health, 2005-2008.

Member, Ethics Workgroup of the Advisory Committee to the Director, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 2005-2009.

Chair, Planning Committee, Creating a Black Agenda in Bioethics Conference, 2005.

Member, Conference Planning Committee, The Genomic Revolution: Implications for Treatment and Control of Infectious Disease, National Academies Keck Futures Initiatives, 2005.

Member, Health Action Conference Advisory Committee, Families USA, 2004-2005.

Member, External Advisory Board, National Center for Primary Care, Morehouse School of Medicine, 2004-2006.

Member, External Advisory Board, Center for the Study of Health Disparities, Texas A&M University, 2004-2005.

Member, Planning Committee, *Health Affairs'* Conference on Narrative and Health Disparities, 2004

Member, Board of Directors, Reproductive Health Technologies Project, 2003-2008, 1992-2000. Vice-Chair, 1996-1998. Chair, 1998-2000.

Member, Board of Directors, Public Responsibility in Medicine and Research (PRIM&R), 2003.

Member, Advisory Committee, Soros Reproductive Health and Rights Fellowship, 2002-2004.

Member, Ad Hoc Advisory Committee, An Exhibition about the History of American Women Physicians, National Library of Medicine, 2001-2004.

National Advisory Council, Robert Wood Johnson Clinical Scholars Program, 2001-2002.

Member, Steering Committee, Hospital Performance Measures, National Quality Forum for Health Care Quality Measurement and Reporting, 2000-2002.

Member, Board of Trustees, Center for the Advancement of Health, 2000-2007.

Member, Advisory Committee, Arthur Ashe Scholarship Committee, National Medical Fellowships, 2000-2004.

Member, Advisory Committee, Symposium on Diversity in Health Professions in Honor of Herbert W. Nickens, M.D., 2000-2001.

Member, National Advisory Board, Communities of Color and Genetics Policy Project, University of Michigan – Ann Arbor, 1999-2000.

Member, Board of Directors, National Black Women's Health Project, 1999-2002. Secretary, 1999-2001.

Member, Advisory Committee, Tuskegee University National Center for Bioethics in Research and Health Care, Tuskegee, Alabama, 1998-2000.

Member, National Advisory Council for Health Care Policy, Research, and Evaluation, Agency for Health Care Research and Quality, Department of Health and Human Services, 1997-2002.

Member, Board of Directors, Alan Guttmacher Institute, 1997-2002.

Member, Center for Disease Control and Prevention Director's Advisory Committee, Subcommittee on Ethics, 1997-1999.

Chair, Tuskegee Syphilis Study Legacy Committee, 1996-1997. This committee played the lead role in obtaining the presidential apology for the Tuskegee Syphilis Study.

Member, Committee on Genetics, Health, and Behavior: Science in Perspective, National Research Council, Institute of Medicine, 1995-1999.

Member, Advisory Panel, Medical Workforce Reform, Office of Technology Assessment, 1994-1995.

Member, Governing Council, Rockefeller Archives Center, 1993-1998. Chair, Grant Committee, 1994-1998.

Member, Women's Health Decision-Making Study Group, Center for Women Policy Studies, 1993-1996.

Member, Advisory Board, Minority Media Information Center, Scientists' Institute for Public Information, 1993-1994.

Member, Public Policy Advisory Committee, American Foundation for AIDS Research, 1992-1994.

Member, Health Policy Advisory Committee, Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies, 1992-1995.

Member, Health Care Advisory Committee, Women's Research and Education Institute, 1992-1996.

Member, Media Resource Service Advisory Committee, Scientists' Institute for Public Information, 1990-1994.

## **Editorial Activities**

### **Previous**

Member, Editorial Board, *Milbank Quarterly*, 2001-2016.

Editor, Health Policy and Public Health Column, *Johns Hopkins Advanced Studies in Medicine*, 2004-2006.

Member, Editorial Board, *American Journal of Public Health*, 2004-2009. Member, Ethics Subcommittee, 2006-2007.

Member, Editorial Board, *Journal of Health Politics, Policy, and Law*, 2001-2011.

Series Advisory Board, “Cultural Perspectives on Gender, Health, and the Body,” University of Illinois Press, 1997-2000.

Member, Editorial Board, *Journal of the American Medical Women’s Association*, 1994-2003.

Member, National Editorial Board, *Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved*, 1991-2003.

Manuscript reviewer for *Annals of Family Medicine*, *New England Journal of Medicine*, *Georgia Historical Quarterly*, *Journal of Urban History*, *Milbank Quarterly*, *HSR Journal*, *Isis*, *Bulletin of the History of Medicine*, *Journal of the History of Medicine*, *Social Science and Medicine*, Temple University Press, Garland Publishing Company, *American Journal of Public Health*, *Journal of Southern History*, University of Michigan Press, *Technology and Culture*, *JAMA*, *Health Affairs*, *Journal of General Internal Medicine*, *Public Health Reports*, University of Rochester Press, University of Alabama Press, Johns Hopkins University Press, University of Chicago Press, University of North Carolina Press, and Oxford University Press.

### **Professional Associations and Committees**

Chair, Fielding Garrison Lecture, American Association for the History of Medicine, 2018-2019.

Member, Fielding Garrison Lecture, American Association for the History of Medicine, 2016-2017.

Member, Nominating Committee, AcademyHealth, 2004-2007.

Chair, Osler Medal Committee, American Association for the History of Medicine, 2001.

Member, Shryock Medal Committee, American Association for the History of Medicine, 1995.

Council, American Association for the History of Medicine, 1992-1995.

Member, Archives Committee, American Medical Women’s Association, 1992-1993.

Member, Sigma Xi Science and Society Committee, 1990-2000.

### **GRANTS REVIEW BOARDS**

Member, Education Focus Area Committee, Impact 100 Philadelphia, 2020-2021.

Member, Study Section, Centers of Excellence in Partnerships for Community Outreach, Research on Health Disparities, and Training (PROJECT EXPORT), National Center on Minority Health and Health Disparities, National Institutes of Health, 2002.

Member, Study Section, Excellence Centers for the Elimination of Racial and Ethnic Disparities (EXCEED Grants), Agency for Health Care Research and Quality, 2000.

Member, History of Medicine Study Section, National Institutes of Health, 1995-1998.

Panelist for the National Endowment of the Humanities, Interpretive Research, Humanities, Science and Technology Program, January 1990 and January 1995.

Grants reviewer for the National Endowment of the Humanities.

## **OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND CIVIC ACTIVITIES**

Member, Board of Directors, United Way of Dane County, 1999.

Member, Steering Committee, The National Conference, “Black Women in the Academy: Defending Our Name, 1894-1994,” 1993-1995.

Curriculum Consultant, Race and Gender in the Sciences Project, University of Washington-Seattle, May 1990.

Co-organizer with Todd L. Savitt of a national conference, “Black Health: Historical Perspectives and Current Issues,” April 5-7, 1990, University of Wisconsin-Madison.

Member, Project Advisory Committee, Black Women Physicians History Project, Medical College of Pennsylvania, 1987-1990.

Chair, Hampshire College Alumni/ae Association, 1984-1985.

Member, Board of Trustees, Hampshire College, 1976-1986. Committee assignments: Investment Responsibility (Chair, 1980-1983); Resources; Educational Policy; Campus Life; Building and Grounds; Five Colleges.

Member, Community Advisory Committee, Sickle Cell Anemia Project, Children’s Hospital of Philadelphia, 1977-1980.

## **HONORS AND AWARDS**

Commencement Speaker, Raymond and Ruth Perelman School of Medicine, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, May 2022.

Awardee, Honorary Doctor of Science degree, State University of New York (SUNY), Upstate Medical University, Syracuse, New York, May 2022.

“Historical Perspectives on Health Inequities: Trust, Trustworthiness, and ‘Tuskegee,’” Chasanoff/Burrows Endowed Visiting Lectureship, Recanati/Miller Transplantation Institute, Mount Sinai Health System (Virtual), April 2022.

“Exposing Pre-Existing Social Conditions: African Americans, the 1918 Influenza Epidemic, and COVID-19,” Daniel E. and Helen N. Sonenshine Endowed Lecture Series in Infectious Diseases, College of Sciences, Old Dominion University, Norfolk, Virginia, March 2022.

Awardee, 2021 Distinguished Graduate Award, Perelman School of Medicine, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, May 2021.

Alumna Inductee, Beta Chapter, Alpha Omega Alpha, Medical Honor Society, Perelman School of Medicine, University of Pennsylvania, 2020.

“Pioneering Racial Justice, Health Equity, and Public Health: The Activist Life of Dr. Virginia M. Alexander,” Kreuter Katz Lecture on Health Equity, Georgia State University School of Public Health, Atlanta, Georgia, November 2019.

“Forgotten in ‘America’s Forgotten Pandemic’: African Americans and the 1918 Influenza Epidemic,” Joseph I. Waring, Jr. Lecture, Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston, South Carolina, March 2019.



“Social Injustice, Health Inequities, and African Americans: The United States Public Health Syphilis Study at Tuskegee,” Vickery Lecture in Ethics and Leadership,” College of State Rose, Albany, New York, November 2017.

“Doctor Stories: Narratives of Race, Gender, and Professional Identity,” and “Trust, Trustworthiness, and ‘Tuskegee’: The Legacy of the United States Public Health Syphilis Study,” Allen M. Boyden MD Memorial Lectureship,” Providence Center for Healthcare Ethics, Portland, Oregon, July 2017.

Awardee, Leadership Award for Health and Human Services, Capital City Chapter, Links, Inc., March 2013.

Inductee, Distinguished Daughters Court of Honor, Philadelphia High School for Girls, October 2012.

Convocation Speaker, Hampshire College, Amherst, Massachusetts, September 2012.

Fellow, Hastings Center, 2010-present. Elected for distinguished contributions to bioethics.

Recipient, Women Leaders in Medicine Award, American Medical Students Association, 2009.

Distinguished Visiting Professor, Bioethics Program, University of California – Davis, School of Medicine, Sacramento, California, April 2009. Lectures: “Race and Health in the Age of Genomics and Obama,” and “‘Outstanding Services to Negro Health’: Dr. Dorothy Boulding Ferebee and Dr. Virginia M. Alexander and Black Women Physicians Health Activism.”

Trustees’ Lecture, Hampshire College, Amherst, Massachusetts, February 2009. Lecture: “‘Can a Colored Woman Be a Physician?’: Discovering African American Women Physicians in the History of Medicine.”

The John P. McGovern, M.D., Award Lecture in the Medical Humanities, Institute for the Medical Humanities, UTMB, Galveston, Texas, April 2008. Lectures: “The Legacy of the US Public Health Service Syphilis Study at Tuskegee,” and “Striking a Blow at Medical Segregation: Edith Irby Jones Goes to Medical School.”

Who’s Who in Medicine and Healthcare, 2006-2008.

Commencement Speaker, Andrew Hamilton School, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, June 2006.

Member, National Academy of Medicine, National Academy of Sciences, 2005-present.

Fourth Annual C. Jules Rominger, MD, FACR Lecture, Mercy Health System, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, October 2005. Lecture: Cultural Competence and the Elimination of Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health Care.”

Alloway Lecture, Joint Centre for Bioethics, University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada. Reserved for an expert of international stature to present his or her scholarship regarding bioethics within the perspective and framework of Judeo-Christian values, October 2005. Lecture: “Where is Race in Bioethics?”

Featured in the National Library of Medicine, National Institutes of Health Exhibit, Changing the Face of Medicine, Celebrating America’s Women Physicians.

Homer G. Phillips Lecture, Washington University School of Medicine, St. Louis, Missouri, October 2003. Lecture: “Black Hospitals in America.”

Elizabeth Blackwell Visiting Professor, Department of Medicine, Mayo Medical School, Rochester, Minnesota, September 2003. Lectures: “Black Women in American Medicine” and “What is Race? Implications for Medical Research and Medical Practice.”

Hedgebrook Residency, competitive residency program for women writers at Hedgebrook, Whidbey Island, Washington, October 2002.

Speaker, Hooding and Oath Ceremony, University of Colorado School of Medicine, Denver, Colorado, May 2002.

Jessie and John Danz Lecture, University of Washington, reserved for a distinguished scholar of national and international reputation, January 2002. Lecture: "It's Not Just About Tuskegee: The History of African Americans in American Medicine."

Chancellors' Lecture, Duke University Medical Center, Durham, North Carolina, February 2001. Lecture: "Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Medicine: A Challenge for Academic Medicine."

Roland B. Scott Lecture, Morehouse School of Medicine, Department of Pediatrics, Atlanta, Georgia, February 2001. Lecture: "Racism in Medicine."

Pfeiffer Visiting Professor, Stanford University School of Medicine, Palo Alto, California, February 2001. Lecture: "A Quest for Dignity: A History of African-American Physicians."

Hollister Distinguished Lecture, Northwestern University School of Medicine, Chicago, Illinois, December 2000. Lecture: "The History of Black Women in the United States."

Nancy O'Neal Tatum Visiting Professor in Medical Ethics, Department of Family Medicine, University of Mississippi, Jackson, Mississippi, June 2000. Lectures: "Cultural Competence and Medical Education" and "Under the Shadow of Tuskegee."

The Fielding H. Garrison Lecturer, The American Association for the History of Medicine, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, May 1998. Awarded to a scholar distinguished for contributions to medical history or other fields of science and learning. Lecture: "Taking a History: The Life of Dr. Virginia M. Alexander."

Martin Luther King, Jr./Blanche S. Lavizzo Lectureship, Children's Hospital and Medical Center, Seattle, Washington, January 1998. Lecture: "The Legacy of Tuskegee."

Award of Merit, The Committee on the Concerns of Women, National Medical Association, 1997. Awarded for being a role model in medicine.

Daniel Hale Williams Lecture, The Cook County Physicians Association, Chicago, Illinois, February 1997. Lecture: "Separate But Not Equal: A History of Black Hospitals."

H.I. Romnes Fellowship, University of Wisconsin Graduate School, 1997. \$50,000 fellowship awarded to recently tenured professors for early excellence in their fields.

Trustee Emerita, Hampshire College, Amherst, Massachusetts, 1996-present.

Fellow, Executive Leadership in Academic Medicine Program for Women, Medical College of Pennsylvania and Hahnemann University, 1996-1997.

Fellow, Teaching Academy, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1996-1999.

Kate Hurd-Mead Lecture, The College of Physicians of Philadelphia, Section on Medical History, Medical College of Pennsylvania and Hahnemann University, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, April 1995. Lecture: "Dreams Not Deferred: African-American Women in Medicine."

Honorary Member, Golden Key National Honor Society, University of Wisconsin Chapter, 1995. Awarded for excellence in teaching.

Merit Award, Association of Black Women Physicians, Los Angeles, California, 1995. Awarded for outstanding contribution to the history of medicine.

Sam Seifter Annual Lecture, Albert Einstein College of Medicine, Bronx, New York, May 1993. Lecture: "The History of Black Women Physicians."

The Miller Committee Lecture, College of Medicine, University of Illinois, Urbana, Illinois, April 1993. Lecture: "The Tuskegee Syphilis Study: Its History and Legacy."

Lori Ann Roscetti Memorial Lecture on Ethical and Humanitarian Issues in Medicine, Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois, April 1992. Lecture: "Racial Ideology of Disease: A Historical Perspective."

Faculty and Administration Award, Medical Students for Minority Concerns, University of Wisconsin School of Medicine, May 1991.

Fellow, Institute of the Advanced Studies in the Humanities, University of Massachusetts-Amherst, 1989.

Robert Wood Johnson Faculty Fellow in Health Care Finance, Johns Hopkins Medical Institution, Center for Hospital Finance and Management, 1987-1988.

Rockefeller Archives Research Grant, 1985.

Outstanding Young Woman of America, 1981.

Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation Merit Scholar, 1983.

Cadbury Award, National Medical Fellowships, 1982.

W.K. Kellogg Foundation Fellowship, Hospital Research and Education Trust, 1981.

Grant, Susan Smith McKinney Medical Society, 1980.

National Institutes of Health, Medical Scientist Training Program Fellowship, University of Pennsylvania, 1975-1980.

## **PUBLICATIONS**

### **Articles (Peer-reviewed)**

**Vanessa Northington Gamble**, "We Ought to Go in Texas and I Don't Mean to a Segregated Medical School: Dr. Herman A. Barnett, Black Civil Rights Activists, and the Desegregation of the University of Texas Medical Branch in 1949," Special Communication, *JAMA Internal Medicine*, published online ahead of print, February 6, 2023, doi:10.1001/jamainternmed.2022.6700.

**Vanessa Northington Gamble**, "Sisters of a Darker Race': African American Graduates of the Woman's Medical College of Pennsylvania, 1867-1925," *Bulletin of the History of Medicine*, 95, no. 2 (2021): 169-197.

**Vanessa Northington Gamble**, “Demanding ‘Justice to Our colour’: Absalom Jones and Richard Allen’s *Narrative* in Philadelphia’s Yellow Fever Epidemic of 1793,” *Harvard Library Bulletin* (2021), Available at <https://dash.harvard.edu/handle/1/37368751>.

**Vanessa Northington Gamble**, “Foreword,” in *Medicine and Healing in the Age of Slavery*, Sean Morey Smith and Christopher. D. E. Willoughby, eds. (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 2021), vii-ix.

Baruch Fischhoff, **Vanessa Northington Gamble**, Monica Schoch Spana, *Understanding and Communication about COVID-19: Vaccine Efficacy, Effectiveness, and Equity* (Washington, DC: National Academies Press, 2021).

**Vanessa Northington Gamble**, “Edith Irby: A Hidden Figure in the History of Medical Education,” *Academic Medicine*, 94 (2019): 1670-1674.

**Vanessa Northington Gamble**, “‘Outstanding Services to Negro Health’: Dr. Dorothy Boulding Ferebee and Dr. Virginia M. Alexander and Black Women Physicians’ Public Health Activism,” *American Journal of Public Health*, 106 (2016): 1397-1404.

**Vanessa Northington Gamble**, “‘No Struggle, No Fight, No Court Battle’: The 1948 Desegregation of the University of Arkansas School of Medicine,” *Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences* 68 (2013): 377-415.

**Vanessa Northington Gamble**, “‘There Wasn’t a Lot of Comforts in Those Days’: African Americans, Public Health, and the 1918 Influenza Epidemic,” *Public Health Reports* 125, Suppl. No. 3 (2010): 114-125.

Otis W. Brawley, Llewellyn J. Cornelius, Linda R Edwards, **Vanessa Northington Gamble**, Bettye L. Greene, Charles Inturrisi, et al. “National Institutes of Health Consensus Development Conference Statement: Hydroxyurea Treatment for Sickle Cell Disease,” *Annals of Internal Medicine* 148 (2008): 932-938.

**Vanessa Northington Gamble** and Deborah Stone, “US Policy on Health Inequities: The Interplay of Politics and Research,” *Journal of Health Politics, Policy, and Law*, 31 (2006): 93-126.

**Vanessa Northington Gamble**, “Trust, Medical Care, and Racial and Ethnic Minorities,” in *Multicultural Medicine and Health Disparities*, ed. David Satcher and Rubens J. Pamies (New York: McGraw-Hill, 2005), pp. 437-448.

Heather Boonstra, Vanessa Duran, **Vanessa Northington Gamble**, Paul Blumenthal, Linda Dominguez, and Cheri Pies, “The ‘Boom and Bust Phenomenon’: The Hopes, Dreams, and Broken Promises of the Contraceptive Revolution,” *Contraception*, 61 (2000): 9-25.

**Vanessa Northington Gamble**, “Subcutaneous Scars,” *Health Affairs* 19 (2000): 164-69. Reprinted in *Women, Health, and Nation: Canada and the United States Since 1945*, ed. Georgina Feldberg, Molly Ladd-Taylor and Allison Li, (Montreal: McGill-Queen’s University Press, 2003) and in *Narrative Matters: The Power of the Personal Essay in Health Policy*, ed. Fitzhugh Mullan, Ellen Ficklen, and Kyna Rubin, (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2006), pp. 191-196.

James Trussell, Jessica Bull, Jacqueline Koenig, Marie Bass, Amy Allina, and **Vanessa Northington Gamble**, “Call 1-888-NOT-2-LATE: Promoting Emergency Contraception in the United States,” *Journal of the American Medical Women’s Association* 53, supplement 2 (1998): 247-250.

**Vanessa Northington Gamble**, “Black Autonomy versus White Control: Black Hospitals and the Dilemmas of White Philanthropy, 1920-1940,” *Minerva* 35 (1997): 247-267.

**Vanessa Northington Gamble**, “Under the Shadow of Tuskegee: African Americans and Health Care,” *American Journal of Public Health* 87 (1997): 4-9. Reprinted in *Women’s Health: Readings on Social, Economic, and Political Issues*, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, ed. Nancy Worcester and Marianne H. Whatley (Dubuque: Kendall/ Hunt, 2004), pp. 108-112; *Race, Ethnicity and Health: A Public Health Reader*, ed. Thomas A. LaVeist (San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 2002) and in *Tuskegee’s Truths:*

*Rethinking the Tuskegee Syphilis Study*, ed. Susan M. Reverby (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2000), pp. 431-442.

**Vanessa Northington Gamble**, “A Legacy of Distrust: African Americans and Medical Research,” *American Journal of Preventive Medicine* 9 (1993) supp: 35-38. Excerpted in *Major Problems in the History of American Medicine and Public Health*, ed. John Harley Warner and Janet A. Tighe (Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 2001), pp. 406-408.

**Vanessa Northington Gamble**, “The Provident Hospital Project: An Experiment in Race Relations and Medical Education,” *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 65 (1991): 457-475.

**Vanessa Northington Gamble**, “The Negro Hospital Renaissance: Black Hospital Movement, 1920-1945,” in *The American General Hospital*, ed. Diana E. Long and Janet Golden (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1989), pp. 182-205.

**Vanessa Northington Gamble**, “H.R. 5198: The Ethics in Patient Referrals Act: Implications for Providers,” *Journal of Ambulatory Care Management* 12 (1989): 83-86.

## Books and Edited Volumes

**Vanessa Northington Gamble**, *Making A Place for Ourselves: The Black Hospital Movement, 1920-1945* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1995). Named an Outstanding Academic Book for 1995 by *Choice*.

**Vanessa Northington Gamble**, *The Black Community Hospital: Contemporary Dilemmas in Historical Perspective* (New York: Garland Publishing, 1989).

**Vanessa Northington Gamble, ed.**, *Germs Have No Color Line: Blacks and American Medicine, 1900-1945* (New York: Garland Publishing, 1989).

## Articles, Blogs, Commentaries, and Chapters (Not Peer-reviewed)

**Vanessa Northington Gamble**, “In Memoriam: Carlton Haywood, Jr., PhD,” *Bioethics Today*, March 14, 2022, <https://bioethicstoday.org/blog/124311/>.

**Vanessa Northington Gamble**, “For Black Women, The Stereotype Endures,” *Philadelphia Inquirer*, November 27, 2016. Reprint of the blog post “#WhataDoctorLooksLike,” ([http://www.philly.com/philly/blogs/public\\_health/WhataDoctorLooksLike.html](http://www.philly.com/philly/blogs/public_health/WhataDoctorLooksLike.html))

**Vanessa Northington Gamble**, “*The Immortal Life of Henrietta Lacks* Reconsidered,” *Perspectives, Hastings Center Report*, 44 (2014): 48.

**Vanessa Northington Gamble**, “‘Without Health and Long Life All Else Fails’: A History of African-Americans and the Elimination of Racial Disparities in Health and Health Care,” in *Health Care Issues in the Black Community, Third Edition*, ed. Ronald Braithwaite, Sandra Taylor, and Henrie Treadwell (San Francisco: Jossey Bass, 2009), pp. 21-34.

**Vanessa Northington Gamble** and Theodore M. Brown, “Midian Othello Bousfield: Advocate for the Medical and Public Health Concerns of Black Americans,” *Voices of the Past, American Journal of Public Health*, 99 (2009): 1185-1187.

**Vanessa Northington Gamble**, “Standing on Shoulders,” Editor’s Choice Column, *American Journal of Public Health*, 99 (2009): 200.

M. Roy Wilson and **Vanessa Northington Gamble**, "The Role of Academic Medical Centers in the Elimination of Racial and Ethnic Health Disparities," in *Cultural Proficiency in Addressing Health Disparities*, ed. Cynthia Theresa Cook and Richard L. O'Brien (Boston: Jones and Bartlett Publishers, 2008), pp. 73-85.

**Vanessa Northington Gamble**, "Passing or Passive: Postwar Hollywood Images of Black Physicians," in *Medicine's Moving Pictures: Education and Entertainment through Film and Television in the United States*, ed. Leslie J. Reagan, Paula Treichler, and Nancy Tomes (University of Rochester, 2007), pp. 239-262.

Vence Bonham, Jr., Carlton Haywood, Jr., and **Vanessa Northington Gamble**, "Sickle Cell Disease: The Past, Present, and Future Social and Ethical Dilemmas," in *Renaissance of Sickle Cell Diseases Research in the Genome Era*, ed. Betty S. Pace (London: Imperial College Press, 2007), pp. 311-323.

**Vanessa Northington Gamble**, "The US Study of Untreated Syphilis at Tuskegee," in *PRIM&R Through the Years: Three Decades of Protecting Human Subjects*, ed. Paula Knudson (Boston: PRIM&R, 2006), pp. 374-379.

**Vanessa Northington Gamble**, "Hospitals," in *The Encyclopedia of the Great Migration*, ed. Steven Reich (Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 2006), Vol. 1. pp. 401-3.

**Vanessa Northington Gamble**, "Physicians," in *Black Women in American, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition*, ed. Darlene Clark Hine (New York: Oxford University Press, 2005), pp. 488-499.

**Vanessa Northington Gamble**, "May Edward Chinn," in *Notable American Women: A Biographical Dictionary, Volume 5*, ed. Susan Ware and asst. ed. Stacy Braukman (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2004), pp. 118-119.

**Vanessa Northington Gamble**, "Dorothy Ferebee," in *Notable American Women: A Biographical Dictionary, Volume 5*, ed. Susan Ware and asst. ed. Stacy Braukman (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2004), pp. 203-205.

**Vanessa Northington Gamble**, "Mildred Jefferson," in *African American Lives*, ed. Henry Louis Gates, Jr., and Evelyn Brooks Higginbotham (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004), pp. 447-448.

**Vanessa Northington Gamble**, "I am a Negro woman, graduate of the Woman's Medical College of Pa.: 1910,' The Life and Career of Dr. Melissa Evelyn Thompson Coppin," *A.M.E. Church Review*, 117 (2001): 39-44.

**Vanessa Northington Gamble**, "The Legacy of Tuskegee in the History of American Medicine: Beyond the Syphilis Study," in *Bioethics Research Concerns & Directions for African-Americans* ed. Marian Gray Secundy, Annette Dula, and September Williams (Tuskegee, AL: Tuskegee University, 2000), pp. 4-14.

**Vanessa Northington Gamble**, "Institutional Racism and Its Effects on Health Care: A Contemporary Problem in Historical Perspective," in *Child Health in the Multicultural Environment*, Report of the Thirty-First Ross Roundtable on Critical Approaches to Common Pediatric Problems (Columbus: Ross Products Division, 2000), pp. 73-78.

**Vanessa Northington Gamble**, "Race and the New Genetics: A Historical Perspective," in *The Implications of Genetics for Health Professional Education*, Proceedings of a Conference Sponsored by the Josiah Macy, Jr., Foundation (New York: Josiah Macy, Jr. Foundation, 1999), pp. 163-184.

**Vanessa Northington Gamble**, "Teaching about Race and Racism in Medical History," *Radical History Review* 74 (1999): 140-161.

**Vanessa Northington Gamble**, "Commentary: The Tuskegee Syphilis Study and Women's Health," *Journal of the American Medical Women's Association* 52 (1997): 195-6.

- Vanessa Northington Gamble**, “The Roots of the Black Hospital Reform Movement,” in *Sickness and Health in America: Readings in the History of Medicine and Public Health*, 3rd Edition, ed. Judith Walzer Leavitt and Ronald L. Numbers (Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1997), pp. 369-91.
- Vanessa Northington Gamble**, “Helen O. Dickens,” in *Encyclopedia of African-American Culture and History*, ed. Jack Salzman, David Lionel Smith, and Cornel West (New York: MacMillan, 1996), p. 763.
- Vanessa Northington Gamble**, “Black Hospitals,” in *Encyclopedia of African-American Culture and History*, ed. Jack Salzman, David Lionel Smith, and Cornel West (New York: MacMillan, 1996), pp. 1305-1309.
- Vanessa Northington Gamble**, “National Hospital Association,” in *Encyclopedia of African-American Culture and History*, ed. Jack Salzman, David Lionel Smith, and Cornel West (New York: MacMillan, 1996), pp. 1959-1960.
- Vanessa Northington Gamble**, “Provident Hospital,” in *Encyclopedia of African-American Culture and History*, ed. Jack Salzman, David Lionel Smith, and Cornel West (New York: MacMillan, 1996), p. 2230.
- Vanessa Northington Gamble**, “Health Care Delivery,” in *Encyclopedia of the United States in the Twentieth Century*, ed. Stanley I. Kutler (New York: Charles Scribner’s Sons 1996), pp. 987-1007.
- Vanessa Northington Gamble**, “Race, Class, and the Pill: A History,” in *The Pill: From Prescription to Over the Counter*, ed. Sarah E. Samuels and Mark B. Smith (Menlo Park, CA: The Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation, 1994), pp. 21-39.
- Vanessa Northington Gamble**, “A History of Black Medical Education, 1930-1993,” in *African-American Medical Pioneers*, ed. Charles H. Epps, Jr., Davis G. Johnson, and Audrey L. Vaughan (Rockville, MD: Betz Publishing Company, 1994), pp. 15-19.
- Vanessa Northington Gamble** and Bonnie Ellen Blustein, “Racial Differentials in Medical Care: Implications for Research on Women,” in *Women and Health Research: Ethical and Legal Issues Including Women in Clinical Studies*, ed. Anna C. Mastroianni; Ruth Faden; and Daniel Federman (Washington, D.C.: National Academy Press, 1994), pp. 174-91.
- Vanessa Northington Gamble**, “Health Care Reform: Race Blindness in D.C.?” *Dissent* (Spring 1994): 5-8.
- Vanessa Northington Gamble**, “Conversations with History: Women Physicians and Their Foremothers,” *Women’s Review of Books* 10 (February 1993): 30.
- Vanessa Northington Gamble**, “Twentieth Century Black Women Physicians,” in *Black Women in America: An Historical Encyclopedia*, ed. Darlene Clark Hine (Brooklyn, New York: Carlson Publishing, Inc., 1993), pp. 926-928.
- Vanessa Northington Gamble**, “On Becoming A Physician: A Dream Not Deferred,” in *The Black Women’s Health Book: Speaking for Ourselves*, ed. Evelyn C. White (Seattle: Seal Press, 1990), pp. 52-64.

## Book Reviews

- Candace O’Connor, *Climbing the Ladder, Chasing the Dream: The History of Homer G. Phillips Hospital in Missouri* *Historical Review* 117 (2023): 151-153.
- Lundy Braun, *Breathing Race into the Machine: The Surprising Career of the Spirometer from Plantation to Genetics* in *American Historical Review* 120 (2015): 972-3.
- Laurie B. Green, John McKiernan-González, and Martin Summers, eds., *Precarious Prescriptions: Contested Histories of Race and Health in North America* in *Social History of Medicine* 28 (2015): 652-4.

Karen Kruse Thomas, *Deluxe Jim Crow: Civil Rights and American Health Policy, 1935-1954* in *Journal of American History* 99 (2013): 1299-1300.

Sandra Morgen, *Into Our Own Hands: The Women's Health Movement in the United States, 1969-1990* in *Women's Review of Books* 19 (September 2002): 8.

Spencie Love, *One Blood: The Death and Resurrection of Charles R. Drew* in *American Historical Review* 102 (1997): 1240-1241.

Stephanie J. Shaw, *What a Woman Ought to Be and Do: Black Professional Women Workers During the Jim Crow Era* in *Journal of American History* 83 (1997): 1426-1427.

Joel D. Howell, *Technology in the Hospital: Transforming Patient Care in the Early Twentieth Century* in *Technology and Culture* 38 (1997): 770-771.

Mitchell F. Rice and Woodrow Jones, Jr., *Public Policy and the Black Hospital: From Slavery to Segregation to Integration* in *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 69 (1995): 308-309.

Carleton B. Chapman, *Order Out of Chaos: John Shaw Billings and America's Coming of Age* in *The New England Journal of Medicine* 332 (1995): 277.

bell hooks, *Sisters of the Yam: Black Women and Self-Recovery* in *Women's Review of Books* 9 (October 1993): 12-13.

David McBride, *From TB to AIDS: Epidemics Among Urban Blacks Since 1900* in *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 66 (1992): 330-331.

Charles E. Wynes, *Charles Richard Drew: The Man and the Myth*, *Isis* 82 (1991): 165-166.

Perri Klass, *Other Women's Children* in *The Women's Review of Books* 8 (December 1990): 10-11.

Darlene Clark Hine, *Black Women in White: Racial Conflict and Cooperation in the Nursing Profession, 1890-1950* in *The Nation* 250 (1990): 536-538.

Sarah Lawrence Lightfoot, *Balm in Gilead* in *The Nation* 248 (1989): 386-8.

## Special Reports

**Vanessa Northington Gamble**, "Enhancing Medical Education by Advancing Cultural Competence: An Action Plan," for The California Endowment, September 2002.

**Vanessa Northington Gamble and Judith A. Houck**, "A High Voltage Sensitivity: A History of African Americans and Birth Control," for The National Research Council, Institute of Medicine, Panel on Unintended Pregnancy, 1995.

## PROGRAMS AND LECTURES

### Invited Addresses

"Historical Perspectives on Health Inequities: Trust, Trustworthiness, and 'Tuskegee'," Public Health Ethics Intensive Course, National Center for Bioethics in Research and Health Care, Tuskegee University (Virtual), November 2022.



Featured Speaker, 50<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the Ending of the Syphilis Study at Tuskegee, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), Atlanta, GA, November 2022.

Keynote Speaker, “Pioneering Racial Justice, Health Equity, and the Health of Black Women: The Medical Career and Activist Life of Dr. Virginia M. Alexander (1899),” Women’s Health and Health Equity Research Lecture and Symposium, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI, October 2022.

“‘That’s No Answer to My Application,’: Esther McCready and the 1950 Desegregation of the University of Maryland School of Nursing,” American Association for the History of Nursing Annual Conference, Lexington, KY, September 2022.

“History, African Americans, and Biomedical Research,” Program to Increase Diversity in Behavioral Medicine and Sleep Disorders Research (PRIDE), University of Miami School of Medicine, Miami, FL, July 2022.

“Racism in U.S. Medicine,” One Racism Brainstorming Meeting, Knight Science Journalism Program, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA, June 2022.

“‘Guardian of the Health of Negro Women’: The Medical Career and Activist Life of Dr. Virginia M. Alexander (1899-1949),” Grand Rounds, University of Chicago Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology (Virtual), April 2022.

“At the Fault Lines of Racial Inequities: African Americans, the 1918 Influenza Epidemic, and COVID-19,” Constellations, College of Letters & Science at the University of Wisconsin-Madison (Virtual), April 2022.

“The United States Public Health Service Syphilis Study at Tuskegee,” Rhetoric and Health Class, Constellations, College of Letters & Science at the University of Wisconsin-Madison (Virtual), April 2022.

“African Americans and the 1918 Influenza Epidemic,” Introduction to Africana Studies Class, The George Washington University Columbian College of Arts and Sciences, Washington, DC, March 2022.

“The Scientist as a Responsible Member of Society: The US Public Health Service Syphilis Study at Tuskegee and Its Legacy,” Responsible Conduct of Research Class, Johns Hopkins University Medical Scientist Training Program (Virtual), March 2022.

“Educated in a White Space: African American Graduates of the Woman’s Medical College of Pennsylvania, 1850-1925,” 2022 Black History Month Event Series, Center for Bioethics at Harvard Medical School and the National Center for Bioethics in Research and Health Care at Tuskegee University (Virtual), February 2022.

Keynote Speaker, “Medicine, Public Health, and Anti-Racism Activism: The Life and Career of Dr. Virginia M. Alexander (1899-1949),” GWU Interdepartmental Series, The George Washington School of Medicine and Health Sciences (Virtual), January 2022.

Keynote Speaker, “An Index of Social Condition: African Americans, the 1918 Influenza Epidemic, and COVID-19,” Martin Luther King, Jr. Health Equity Symposium, Perelman School of Medicine, The University of Pennsylvania (Virtual), January 2022.

Keynote Speaker, Anarcha, Betsey, Lucy, and Everyone (ABLE) Lecture, “Origin Stories: Dr. Virginia M. Alexander (1899-1949), A Guardian of the Health of Black Women,” American Urogynecologic Society Meeting, Phoenix, AZ, October 2021.

Keynote Speaker, “Trekking and Bushwhacking on Professionally Uncharted Paths: The Journey of An African American Woman in Medicine,” Annual MD/PhD Program Retreat, Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai (Virtual), September 2021.

Keynote Speaker, “Taking A History: Race and Racism in American Medicine,” MD-PhD Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion Summit, University of Wisconsin-Madison (Virtual), July 2021.

Keynote Speaker, “‘Without Health and Long Life All Else Fails’: A History of African American Campaigns to Advance Health Equity,” African Americans in Biotechnology Juneteenth Event, Genentech (Virtual), June 2021.

“Health Equity Perspective: Biotechnology and the Future of Medicine,” Harvard Medical School Center for Bioethics Annual Conference (Virtual), June 2021.

“History of American Medicine and Racial and Ethnic Disparities,” Discussion with Healthline Editors, Black Women’s Health Imperative (Virtual), May 2021.

“At the Fault Lines of Racial Inequities: African Americans, the 1918 Influenza Epidemic, and COVID-19,” Internal Medicine Grand Rounds, University of Chicago (Virtual), April 2021.

“Trust, Trustworthiness, and ‘Tuskegee’ in the Age of COVID,” Microbiology Department, University of Texas Southwestern (Virtual), April 2021.

“Medicine, Public Health, and Anti-Racism Activism: The Life of Dr. Virginia M. Alexander (1899-1949),” Perelman School of Medicine, University of Pennsylvania (Virtual), March 2021.

“At the Fault Lines of Racial Inequities: African Americans, the 1918 Influenza Epidemic, and COVID-19,” Office of Inclusion and Diversity, Rutgers Robert Wood Johnson Medical School (Virtual), February 2021.

“Activism-Driven Research: Black Lives Matter in Medicine,” NextGen Physician-Scientist Lecture Series, Yale University (Virtual), February 2021.

“Medical Practice and Social Activism: The World of Early African American Women Physicians,” Sciences Department, Chatham University (Virtual), January 2021.

“At the Fault Lines of Racial Inequities: African Americans, the 1918 Influenza Epidemic, and COVID-19,” Center for Africanamerican Urban Studies and the Economy (CAUSE) Lecture, Department of History, Carnegie Mellon University (Virtual), January 2021.

Keynote Speaker, “Trekking and Bushwhacking on Professionally Uncharted Paths: The Life of an African American Physician-Scientist,” American Physician Scientists Association (APSA) Northeast Regional Conference (Virtual), January 2021.

“The US Public Health Service Syphilis Study at Tuskegee and Its Legacy,” Current Issues in Bioethics Class, The George Washington University School of Medicine and Health Sciences, (Virtual), October 2020.

“A Practice in Protest: The Work of Early Black Women Physicians,” Exploring Social Justice Series, American University (Virtual), October 2020.

“Trust, Trustworthiness, and ‘Tuskegee’ in the Age of COVID-19,” Special Symposia: African American History in Maryland and Beyond, Sidney Kimmel Comprehensive Cancer Center, Johns Hopkins Medicine (Virtual), October 2020.

“Black Women Physicians: Medicine, Racial Justice, and Health Equity Activism,” The Racial Life of COVID-19 class, Carter G. Woodson Institute for African-American and African Studies, University of Virginia (Virtual), September 2020.

“Medicine, Public Health, and Anti-Racism Activism: The Life and Career of Dr. Virginia M. Alexander (1899-1949,” Anti-Racism Coalition Education Series, The George Washington University School of Medicine and Health Sciences Office of Diversity and Inclusion (Virtual), September 2020.

“At the Fault Lines of Racial Inequities: African Americans and the 1918 Influenza Epidemic,” Grand Rounds, Department of Neurology, The George Washington University School of Medicine and Health Sciences (Virtual), July 2020.

“‘There Wasn’t a Lot of Comforts in Those Days:’ African Americans, Public Health, and the 1918 Influenza Epidemic,” Epidemics and African American Communities from 1793 to the Present Webinar Series, Project on Race & Gender in Science & Medicine, Hutchins Center for African & African American Research, Harvard University, April 2020.

“Trekking and Bushwhacking on Professionally Uncharted Paths: An African American Woman in Medicine,” Health Equity Leadership and Mentoring (HELM) Program, University of Minnesota School of Medicine, Minneapolis, Minnesota, May 2019.

Keynote Speaker, “Social Injustice, Health Inequities, and African Americans: The USPHS Syphilis Study at Tuskegee,” Silos of Silence Symposium, Brown School, Washington University in St. Louis, St. Louis, Missouri, February 2019.

“Genomics, Personalized Medicine, and a History of the Dangers of Difference,” Genomics and Personalized Medicine: From Data-Centric to Biosocial Empowerment, International Research Unit (Epi)Genetics, Data, Politics (EpiDaPo) Symposium, Washington, DC, January 2019.

“African Americans and the 1918 Influenza Epidemic,” The Spanish Influenza of 1918, National Endowment for the Humanities Summer Seminar for Schoolteachers, Washington, DC, July 2018.

Keynote Speaker, “Trust, Trustworthiness, and ‘Tuskegee’: The Legacy of the United States Public Health Syphilis Study,” Seattle Children’s Hospital, Seattle, Washington, December 2017.

Visiting Professor, University of Washington School of Medicine, Seattle, Washington, December 2017.  
Presentations: “Subcutaneous Scars,” Committee on Minority Faculty Advancement; “Standing at the Crossroads: Personal and Historical Reflections on Race, Medicine, and Bioethics: University of Washington Network for Underrepresented Residents and Fellows; “Slavery, the Surgeon, and the Statues: The History and Legacy of Dr. J. Marion Sims, Medical Grand Rounds, Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology.

“The Historical Role of Health Professionals in Achieving Health Equity,” Why Uprooting Our Legacy of Racism Against Black Lives is Critical for Achieving Equity Symposium,” Tufts University School of Medicine, Boston, Massachusetts, October 2017.

“Responsible Conduct in Research,” Program to Increase Diversity in Behavioral Medicine and Sleep Disorders Research (PRIDE) and the Center for Stroke Disparities Solutions, NYU Langone Medical Center, New York City, New York, July 2017.

“The History of Race and American Medicine: African American Bodies and Disease,” Smithsonian National Museum of African American History and Culture and National Human Genome Research Institute Workshop for K-12 Science Teachers, Smithsonian National Museum of African American History and Culture, Washington, DC, June 2017.

“‘Engendering and Transforming’: The Health of Black Women in Medicine,” Hinesight: A Symposium on the Work of Darlene Clark Hine, Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois, May 2017.

“Historical, Legal, and Social Aspects of Sickle Cell Trait Screening,” Genetics and the Law Class, The George Washington University School of Law, Washington, DC, March 2017.

“The Civil Rights Movement and Medical Education: The Desegregation of American Medical Schools,” Martin Luther King, Jr. Lecture, The George Washington University School of Medicine and Health Sciences, Washington, DC, January 2017.

“Responsible Conduct in Research,” Program to Increase Diversity in Behavioral Medicine and Sleep Disorders Research (PRIDE) and the Center for Stroke Disparities Solutions, NYU Langone Medical Center, New York City, New York, July 2016.

Keynote Speaker, “Standing at the Crossroads: Personal and Historical Reflections on Racism, Medicine, and Bioethics,” Becoming a Physician: Ethical Challenges in Medical Education, First Annual Medical Student Ethics Conference, Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai, New York City, New York, March 2016.

Keynote Speaker, “‘Outstanding Services to Negro Health’: Dr. Dorothy Boulding Ferebee and Dr. Virginia M. Alexander and Black Women Physicians’ Public Health Activism,” Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. Celebration, Geisel School of Medicine, Dartmouth University, Hanover, New Hampshire, January 2016.

“Subcutaneous Scars,” The Health Equity Work Group, University of Minnesota School of Public Health and Program in Health Disparities Research, University of Minnesota School of Medicine, Minneapolis, Minnesota, December 2015.

Keynote Address, “Community Roles in Research,” Research with Human Participants: The National Debates, University of Minnesota Consortium on Law and Values, Minneapolis, Minnesota, December 2015.

“A Pioneer of Social Justice in Medicine: The Activist Life of Dr. Virginia M. Alexander (1899-1949),” Student National Medical Association Conference, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut, October 2015.

“Responsible Conduct in Research,” Program to Increase Diversity in Behavioral Medicine and Sleep Disorders Research (PRIDE) and the Center for Stroke Disparities Solutions, NYU Langone Medical Center, New York City, New York, July 2015.

“African Americans and the 1918 Influenza Epidemic,” The Spanish Influenza of 1918, National Endowment for the Humanities Summer Seminar for Schoolteachers, Washington, DC, July 2015.

“Ethical Issues and Personal Genetic Data,” Annual Celebration of Life, Jackson Heart Study, Jackson, Mississippi, February 2015.

“Trust and Trustworthiness in Research Partnerships: Historical Perspectives and Personal Reflections,” Health Equity Leadership and Mentoring Program, University of Minnesota School of Medicine, Minneapolis, Minnesota, January 2015.

“Responsible Conduct in Research,” Program to Increase Diversity in Behavioral Medicine and Sleep Disorders Research (PRIDE) and the Center for Stroke Disparities Solutions, NYU Langone Medical Center, New York City, New York, July 2014.

“The Enduring Legacy of the United States Public Health Service Study at Tuskegee,” Des Moines University, Des Moines, Iowa, March 2014.

“Research Ethics,” Cardiovascular Research Training Institute, University of Ghana Medical School, Accra, Ghana, January 2014.

“Research Ethics,” Cardiovascular Research Training Institute, University of Ghana Medical School, Accra, Ghana, September 2013.

“Moving Forward by Looking Back: Historical Perspectives on Social Determinants of Health and Health Inequities,” Advancing Equity: (Re-) Emerging Perspectives on Health and Health Policy, Robert Wood Johnson Center for Health Policy at the University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico, September 2012.

“The US Public Health Service Syphilis Study at Tuskegee and Its Legacy,” Office of Human Research, The George Washington University, Washington, DC, November 2011.

“Race in the Age of Genomics,” The Office of Diversity, Multicultural, and Minority Affairs, Southern Illinois University School of Medicine, Springfield, Illinois, October 2011.

“Minorities, Trust, and Clinical Trials,” Hela, HPV and Increased Participation of Minorities in Clinical Trials Special Interest Symposium, American Society of Microbiology Annual Meeting, New Orleans, Louisiana, May 2011.

Keynote Speaker, “Henrietta Lacks Beyond Her Cells: Race, Racism, and American Medicine,” Who Owns My Body and Where is It Now?, University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin, April 2011.

“‘Without Health and Long Life All Else Fails’: African Americans and the History of the Elimination of Racial Disparities in Health and Health Care,” The MacLean Center for Clinical Medical Ethics, University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois, April 2011.

“All History Shows that Ignorance, Poverty, and Oppression are Enemies of Health and Longevity: A History of Discrimination and Health,” The Science of Research on Discrimination and Health Conference, National Cancer Institute, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, Maryland, February 2011.

“Health Care Civil Rights in the United States: History, Legacy, and Interventions,” Civil Rights Issues in Health Care Class, The George Washington University, Washington, DC, February 2011.

“The Dilemma of ‘Difference’: Historical and Ethical Issues Surrounding Race-Based Therapeutics,” Navigating the Road to Personalized Medicine: Scientific, Ethical and Public Policy Issues Surrounding the Development of Race-Based Therapeutics, Georgetown University, Washington, DC, October 2010.

Plenary Speaker, “Race and Bioethics,” Intensive Bioethics Course 36: Charging Your Bioethics Batteries, Georgetown University, Kennedy Institute of Ethics, Washington, DC, June 2010.

“African Americans and the Origins of the Campaign to Eliminate Racial Disparities in Health and Health Care,” Connecticut College, New London, Connecticut, March 2010.

“‘All History Shows that Ignorance, Poverty, and Oppression are Enemies of Health and Longevity:’ Historical Perspectives in Eliminating Racial and Ethnic Inequities in Health and Health Care,” Opening Our Eyes to Health Disparities: A Look Through the Lens of Critical Lens Theory, Hamline University School of Law, Saint Paul, Minnesota, March 2010.

“The Legacy of the US Public Health Service Syphilis Study at Tuskegee,” IRB Grand Rounds, Cedars-Sinai Medical Center, Los Angeles, California, July 2009.

Plenary Speaker, “Race and Bioethics,” Intensive Bioethics Course 35: Bioethics Beyond the Sound Bite, Georgetown University, Kennedy Institute of Ethics, Washington, DC, June 2009.

“The Essential Role of Community Engagement and Translation Research: Historical Perspectives and Personal Reflections,” Partners for Healthy Communities Symposium, Michigan Institute for Clinical Health Research, University of Michigan Health System, Ann Arbor, Michigan, May 2009.

“The Shadow of the US Public Health Service Syphilis Study at Tuskegee,” Cultural Competence Lecture Series, Loma Linda University School of Medicine, Loma Linda, California, April 2009.

“For Outstanding Services to Negro Health’: The Lives and Careers of Dr. Dorothy Ferebee,” Visiting Professor Lecture Series, Multicultural Resource Center, Duke University School of Medicine, Raleigh, North Carolina, February 2009.

“Trust, Medical Care, and African Americans,” NIH Summit: The Science of Eliminating Health Disparities, National Center on Minority Health and Health Disparities, National Harbor, Maryland, December 2008.

Plenary Panelist on Voice and Agency in the History of Race and Medicine, Making Race, Making Health: Historical Approaches to Race, Medicine and Public Health Conference, University of Texas, Austin, Texas, November 2008.

“Striking a Blow at Medical School Segregation: Edith Irby Goes to Medical School,” University of Minnesota School of Medicine, Minneapolis, Minnesota, October 2008.

“What Can Researchers Learn from the United States Public Health Syphilis Study at Tuskegee?” Network of Minority Research Investigators 2008 Annual Meeting, National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases, Rockville, Maryland, April 2008.

“The Desegregation of Southern Medical Education: Edith Irby Goes to Medical School,” Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, Virginia, March 2008.

“A Narrative on Vulnerability: Changing the Discourse in Research Ethics,” Symposium on Research on Prisoners and Other Vulnerable Populations, University of Colorado- Boulder, Boulder, Colorado, February 2008.

“Race, Justice, Health Disparities: The Need for Research *and* Action,” Research and Discovery Symposium, Inauguration of President Stephen Knapp, The George Washington University, Washington, DC, November 2007.

“Minority Participation in Investigational Trials: Bioethical and Historical Perspectives,” Thompson/Russell Lecture Series, Swedish Medical Center, Seattle, Washington, October 2007.

Visiting Professor, Roswell Park Cancer Institute, Buffalo, New York, July 2007. Lectures: “Race, Bioethics, and Social Justice” and “The U.S. Public Health Service Syphilis Study at Tuskegee: Experimentation, Revelation, Commemoration and Transformation.”

“Trekking and Bushwhacking on Professionally Uncharted Paths: Reflections of a Physician-Scholar-Activist,” Rethinking Health, Culture, and Society: Physician-Scholars in the Social Sciences and Medical Humanities, University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois, April 2007.

“The Elimination of Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health and Health Care: What We Can Learn from History,” The Center for Interdisciplinary Health Disparities Research and The Institute for Mind and Biology, University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois, April 2007.

Visiting Professor, University of Illinois, School of Medicine, Champaign-Urbana. Lectures: “Race in the History of US Medicine,” “The Legacy of the United States Public Health Service Syphilis Study at Tuskegee” and “For Outstanding Services to Negro Health’: The Lives and Careers of Dr. Dorothy Boulding Ferebee and Dr. Virginia M. Alexander,” February 2007.

“Ethics, Social Justice, and Public Health Practice,” Special Session: Ethical Issues in Public Health Practice, American Public Health Association Annual Meeting, Boston, Massachusetts, November 2006.

“And Now a Word on Bioethics,” Second Biennial Career Development Workshop to Increase Diversity in Research Funding, National Cancer Institute, Palm Desert, California, September 2006.

“Bioethics and Health Disparities: Eliminating the Gap,” Health Disparities Research Methods Seminar Training Symposium, National Cancer Institute, Washington, DC, July 2006.

“Health Disparities: Women as Caregivers,” Women’s Day Observance, Greenwood Missionary Baptist Church, Tuskegee, Alabama, June 2006.

“Ethical, Legal, and Social Considerations of Genomics,” President’s Circle, National Academies of Science, Washington, DC, June 2006.

“Personalized Medicine, Race-Based Drug Development and the Dilemma of, and Ethical Need for, Including Minorities in Clinical Trials,” Biotechnology Industry Organization Meeting, Chicago, Illinois, April 2006.

“Law, Medicine and Morality: Implications of the Terri Schiavo Case,” New York University Law School, New York City, New York, March 2006.

Visiting Scholar, University of Oklahoma, Norman, Oklahoma, February 2006. Lectures: “What is Race?” and “The Legacy of the United States Public Health Service Syphilis Study at Tuskegee.”

Visiting Scholar, Southern Illinois University School of Medicine, Springfield, Illinois, February 2006. Lecture: “Beyond Legacy: The United States Public Health Syphilis Study at Tuskegee,” and Grand Rounds: “Understanding Race in the Age of Genomics.”

“Race Matters in the Age of Genomics,” 2005 Annual HRPP Conference: Ethics and Trust Across Boundaries, Boston, Massachusetts, December 2005.

“Health Disparities, Bioethics, and Justice,” Rock Ethics Institute, Pennsylvania State University, State College, Pennsylvania, November 2005.

“Transforming the Legacy of the Syphilis Study,” Beyond Legacy: The Tuskegee Syphilis Study Symposium, Sponsored by Morgan State University, The Phoebe R. Berman Bioethics Institute, Johns Hopkins University, and the Tuskegee University National Center for Bioethics in Research and Health Care, Baltimore, Maryland, October 2005.

Keynote Speaker, “Race in the Age of Genomics,” Just Doctoring: How Can Medical Education Address Racial & Ethnic Disparities in Health Care Conference, The Loyola University Chicago, Stritch School of Medicine, Maywood, Illinois, October 2005.

“Creating a Black Agenda in Bioethics,” Creating a Black Agenda in Bioethics Conference, Tuskegee University National Center for Bioethics in Research in Health and Health Care, Tuskegee, Alabama, July 2005.

“Overcoming the Legacy of the United States Public Health Service Syphilis Study at Tuskegee,” Eliminating Health Disparities in the Information Age, Fourth Annual eHealth Conference for HBCUs, United Negro College Fund Special Programs, Bethesda, Maryland, June 2005.

“Transforming the Legacy Through Public Health Policy, Justice, and Activism,” Annual Commemorative Ceremony, Tuskegee University, Tuskegee, Alabama, May 2005.

“Striking a Blow at Medical Segregation: Edith Irby Jones Goes to Medical School,” Sigerist Circle, Birmingham, Alabama, April 2005.

Keynote Speaker, “Trust: The Cornerstone of Community Partnerships,” Sixth Annual Rural Health Conference, ALPHA’s 49<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting and Health Education Conference, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, Alabama, April 2005.

Keynote Speaker, “‘Sick and Tired of Being Sick and Tired’: The Long History of Unequal Health Care Treatment,” From Selma to Washington: Disentangling Fact From Fiction – The Realities of Unequal Health Treatment, First Annual Dr. King Lecture: Creating a Civil Rights Agenda in Health Care, Center for the Study of Race and Bioethics, DePaul University College of Law, Chicago, Illinois, March 2005.

Keynote Speaker, “Health Disparities, Bioethics, and Justice,” Sixth Annual Meeting and Workshop, South Carolina Healthcare Ethics Network, Columbia, South Carolina, February 2005.

Keynote Speaker, “Advancing Justice in Health Care: An Historical Perspective on Eliminating Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health Care,” Martin Luther King, Jr., Symposium, Health Sciences Program, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, January 2005.

“Lessons from the Tuskegee Syphilis Study for the Age of Nutrigenomics,” Bruce Ames International Symposium on Nutritional Genomics, University of California – Davis, Davis, California, October 2004.

“Cultural Competence and Health Disparities,” The Global Health Disparities Summit: Alabama’s Solutions, World Conference of Mayors, Tuskegee, Alabama, October 2004.

“Why the Difference? Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health and Health Care,” Race and Ethnicity Seminar, Knight Center for Specialized Journalism, College Park, Maryland, September 2004.

“Taking the Professionally Uncharted Path: Reflections of a Scholar-Activist,” Leadership Alliance National Symposium, Chantilly, Virginia, July 2004.

“Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health and Health Care,” General Electric’s African American National Symposium, Washington, DC, July 2004.

“From the Legacy of Tuskegee to the Legacy of Jackson: African Americans and Medical Research,” Jackson Heart Study, Jackson, Mississippi, February 2004.

“Historical Context of Race and Ethnicity in Science,” Roundtable on Race, Ethnicity, and Genetics, National Human Genome Research Institute, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, Maryland, March 2004.

“The Enduring Legacy of the Tuskegee Syphilis Study,” Fifth Annual Endowed LeNoir/NMA Memorial Lecture, Children’s Hospital and Health Center, San Diego, California, January 2003.

“The Desegregation of Southern Medical Education,” Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., Symposium, Student National Medical Association, Duke University School of Medicine, Durham, North Carolina, January 2003.

“An Historical Perspective on Race in the Medical Profession,” National Leadership Summit on Eliminating Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health, Sponsored by the US Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Minority Health, Washington, DC, July 2002.

“Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Clinical Trials and Clinical Therapeutics,” Drug Information Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, Illinois, June 2002.



“Visions: Race, Multiculturalism, and Reproductive Health,” Women’s Health Collaborative Convening, Berkeley, California, May 2002.

“The Enduring Legacy of Tuskegee,” UMDNJ-New Jersey Medical School, Newark, New Jersey, February 2002.

“Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health and Health Care,” University of Rochester School of Medicine, Rochester, New York, January 2002.

“The Construction of Race: Implications for Medical Students,” Organization of Student Representatives Plenary Session, Association of American Medical Colleges Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, November 2001.

“Teaching Health Care Professionals How to Address the Needs of Diverse Populations,” The Academic Medicine and Managed Care Forum, Crystal City, Virginia, May 2001.

“Cultural Competence in Undergraduate Medical Education: Where Are We Now? Where Are We Going?” Commonwealth Fund/Harvard University Fellowship in Minority Health Policy Annual Meeting, Boston, Massachusetts, May 2001.

“The History of Black Women in the United States,” Hollister Distinguished Lecture, Northwestern University School of Medicine, Chicago, Illinois, December 2000.

“Cultural Competence and Medical Education,” and “Under the Shadow of Tuskegee,” Nancy O’Neal Tatum Visiting Professor in Medical Ethics, Department of Family Medicine, University of Mississippi, Jackson, Mississippi, June 2000.

“Racial Bias in Medicine,” Annual Meeting, Executive Leadership Council, Kiawah Island, South Carolina, June 1999.

Keynote Address, “Race, Ethnicity, and Research Ethics: An Historical Overview,” Summer Public Health Research Videoconference and Institute on Minority Health, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill School of Public Health, Chapel Hill, North Carolina, June 1999.

“Medicine, Religion, and Social Activism: The Life of Dr. Virginia Alexander,” Institute of Humanities, Drexel University, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, May 1999.

“Ethics in Public Health,” Public Health in the New Millennium, Ohio Combined Public Health Conference, Dublin, Ohio, May 1999.

Visiting Lecturer, Department of Philosophy, Wofford College and Department of Family Medicine, Spartanburg General Hospital, Spartanburg, South Carolina, April 1999. Lectures: “Race and American Medicine” and “Racial Bias in Medicine.”

“The Tuskegee Experiment and Its Legacy,” Eyes on the Mosaic Conference, University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois, April 1999.

“Race and American Medicine,” Mayo Medical School, Rochester, Minnesota, March 1999.

“A History of Black Women Physicians,” African American History Celebration, Minority Medical Student Association, Michigan State University, College of Human Medicine, East Lansing, Michigan, February 1999.

“African Americans and Medical Research,” Sisters of Charity Medical Center, Staten Island, New York, February 1999.

“For Outstanding Service to the Race: Dr. Dorothy Ferebee and Dr. Virginia Alexander,” Fulton Lecture, Beaumont Medical Club, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut, January 1999.

“A High Voltage Sensitivity’: African Americans and Birth Control, 1920-1945,” Institute for Research on Women and Gender, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, January 1999.

“Race and the New Genetics,” Implications of Genetics for Health Professionals Conference, sponsored by the Josiah Macy, Jr., Foundation, Santa Fe, New Mexico, October 1998.

“The Legacy of the Tuskegee Syphilis Study: Moving Beyond an Apology,” University of Minnesota Medical School, Minneapolis, Minnesota, October 1998.

“The Legacy of the Tuskegee Syphilis Study: Moving Beyond an Apology,” Washington State Joint Conference on Health, Yakima, Washington, October 1998.

“Recruiting African Americans for Clinical Research,” General Clinical Research Center, University of Wisconsin School of Medicine, Madison, Wisconsin, September 1998.

“The Legacy of Tuskegee in the History of American Medicine: Beyond the Syphilis Study,” Conference on Bioethics, Center for Bioethics in Research and Health Care, Tuskegee University, Tuskegee, Alabama, September 1998.

Keynote Speaker, White Coat Ceremony, Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston, South Carolina, August 1998.

“Race, Ethnicity, and Research Ethics: An Historical Approach,” Summer Public Health Research Videoconference and Institute on Minority Health, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill School of Public Health, Chapel Hill, North Carolina, July 1998.

“Cultural and Ethnic Differences in Birth Control Acceptance,” So Much We Can Do Conference, sponsored by Planned Parenthood of Maryland, Baltimore, Maryland, April 1998.

“The Legacy of Tuskegee,” The Interface of Science, Ethics, and Law in Human Subjects Research Conference, sponsored by Office of the Protection of Research Risks, University of Miami, Food and Drug Administration, Florida A&M University, Miami Beach, Florida, April 1998.

“The History of Black Hospitals,” The National Association of Health Services Executives Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, April 1998.

Visiting Professor, University of Nebraska Medical Center, Omaha, Nebraska, March 1998. Papers:  
“A History of Black Women and Medicine” and “Racial Barriers to Clinical Research.”

“Black Women Physicians: A Neglected History,” 18th Annual Lawrence Zollicoffer Lecture, University of North Carolina School of Medicine, Chapel Hill, North Carolina, February 1998.

“Barriers to Care and Screening of Black Women,” Cancer and AIDS: Twin Scourges of Black Community Conference, sponsored by the University of Rochester School of Medicine, Sun Valley, Idaho, February 1998.

“A History of Black Women Physicians,” Women’s Studies Department, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington, January 1998.

Keynote Speaker, “The United States Public Health Service Study at Tuskegee: Moving Beyond an Apology,” Public Responsibility in Medicine and Research Conference, Boston, Massachusetts, December 1997.

“Race, Gender, and Medical Biography: Writing the History of Black Women Physicians,” Program in Science, Technology, and Society, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Massachusetts, November 1997.

“What History Has to Do with the Practice of Medicine,” Freshman Parents’ Weekend, University of Wisconsin - Madison, Madison, Wisconsin, September 1997.

“Why President Clinton Needed to Apologize for the Tuskegee Syphilis Study,” Family Practice Residents Seminar, University of Wisconsin School of Medicine, Madison, Wisconsin, August 1997.

“The Tuskegee Experiment as a Case Study of Psycho-Cultural Barriers to Access,” Horizons Pilot Project Conference, Dallas Texas, June 1997.

“Race, Culture, and Breast Cancer,” 6th Biennial Symposium on Minorities, the Medically Underserved, and Cancer, Washington, DC, April 1997.

“The Black Community Hospital Movement,” Mayo Medical School, Rochester, Minnesota, May 1997.

“The History of Black Hospitals,” National Library of Medicine Board of Regents Meeting, Bethesda, Maryland, May 1997.

“Why Tuskegee?” Overcoming “Bad Blood” in Cancer Trials: Tuskegee Revisited, Radiation Therapy Oncology Group, Tuskegee, Alabama, February 1997.

“Drawing Up Powers from the Deep: African-American Women in Medicine,” Council on Concerns of Women Physicians, National Medical Association Annual Convention and Scientific Assembly, Chicago, Illinois, July 1996.

“The Long Shadow of Tuskegee: African Americans and Medical Research,” Cultural Diversity and Other Human Research Issues with Emphasis on Native Americans: National Human Subject Protections Workshop, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma, June 1996.

“Women as Healers,” Rebecca Lee Medical Society, Atlanta, Georgia, April 1996.

“Black Hospitals, Philanthropy, and Racial Politics between the Wars,” From the Ground Up: Twentieth Century Institution-Building in Historical Context Conference, sponsored by Rockefeller Archive Center, Pocantico Hills, New York, April 1996.

“Breaking Silences: Becoming ‘Recognized, Respected, and of Use,’” Conversations: Personal, Professional, and Ethical Challenges in the Treatment of Breast Cancer Conference, sponsored by the Center for Biomedical Ethics, University of Minnesota and the Illusion Theater, Minneapolis, Minnesota, April 1996.

“Making A Place for Ourselves: Black Hospitals, 1920-1945,” Program in Medical History Classics, UCLA, Los Angeles, California, December 1995.

“The Courage to Fight: A History of African-American Women Physicians,” University of Wisconsin School of Medicine, Madison, Wisconsin, October 1995.

“The Color Line in Medicine: Race and Cleveland Hospitals, 1915-1957,” Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, Ohio, October 1995.

“Influence of Tuskegee on Research in Minorities,” Contemporary Issues in Human Research Subject Protection in Vulnerable and Minority Populations: Sharing the Benefits and Burdens of Research Conference, sponsored by the University of Washington School of Medicine, Meharry Medical College, The Jewish Hospital of St. Louis, and U.S. Office for Protection from Research Risks, St. Louis, Missouri, May 1995.

“Whatever Happened to the Black Hospital?” University of Wisconsin Department of Family Medicine, Research Division Seminar, Madison, Wisconsin, May 1995.

“The Construction of Race: Implications for Providers,” Grand Rounds, University of Wisconsin Department of Family Medicine, Madison, Wisconsin, March 1995.

“The Tuskegee Syphilis Study: Implications for Providers,” Northeast Family Medical Center and Wingra Family Medical Center, Madison, Wisconsin, February 1995.

“What’s Tuskegee Got to Do With It: African Americans and Medical Research,” Regulating Human Experimentation in the United States: The Lessons of History Conference, Columbia College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York City, New York, February 1995 and Grand Rounds, Children’s Hospital Oakland, Oakland, California, September 1995.

“Making A Place for Ourselves: The Development of Black Hospitals, 1890-1920,” New York Academy of Medicine, New York City, New York, October 1994.

“The Language of Race in Pediatric Practice,” Grand Rounds, Children’s Health Care, Minneapolis, Minnesota, October 1994.

“Issues of Race and Racism in Medicine,” University of Wisconsin Department of Family Medicine Statewide Faculty Retreat, Madison, Wisconsin, September 1994.

“A Legacy of Distrust: The Tuskegee Syphilis Study, African Americans, and Medical Research,” Contemporary Issues on Existing and New Research Guidelines on Women and Minorities Conference, sponsored by the University of Minnesota and U.S. Office for Protection from Research Risks, Minneapolis, Minnesota, July 1994.

“‘Last of the Last’: A History of Black Women Physicians in the United States,” Rebecca Cole Medical Society, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, April 1994.

“History of Race and American Medicine,” Washington University School of Medicine, St. Louis, Missouri, March 1994.

“A History of Black Women Physicians,” American Association of University Women, Madison Chapter, Madison, Wisconsin, March 1994.

“The Legacy of the Tuskegee Syphilis Study and Its Studies,” Doing Bad in the Name of Good: The Tuskegee Syphilis Study and Its Legacy Conference, sponsored by the University of Virginia Health Sciences Center, Charlottesville, Virginia, February 1994.

“Race and Health: A Historical Perspective,” Harvard University School of Public Health, Boston, Massachusetts, January 1994.

“African American Women Physicians,” Healthy Women, Healthy Nation Conference, Temple University School of Social Administration, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, January 1994.

“The Path We Tread: A History of Black Medical Education,” 125th Anniversary Celebration, Howard University College of Medicine, Washington, DC, November 1993.

“Multicultural Issues in Medicine,” Wisconsin AIDS/HIV Program Annual Conference, Middleton, Wisconsin, September 1993.

“Race, Class and the Pill: A History of Oral Contraceptives,” Over-the-Counter Oral Contraceptives Forum, Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation, Menlo Park, California, July 1993.

“Race and Gender in the History of Medicine: The Case of Black Women Physicians,” Hannah Seminar for the History of Medicine, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, April 1993.

“Conversations with History: Black Women Physicians and Their Foremothers,” Department of Humanities, Pennsylvania State University, College of Medicine, Hershey, Pennsylvania, March 1993.

“Women’s Health Reform Initiatives: An Overview,” State Legislative Leaders Foundation, Naples, Florida, February 1993.

Visiting Professor, Hampshire College, Amherst, Massachusetts, February 1993. Papers presented: “Teaching Issues of Race and Racism in Medicine,” and “‘Last of the Last’ A History of Black Women Physicians.”

“Ethnocentric Cultural Issues in Medicine,” Medical College of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, November 1992.

“History of African-American Women in Medicine,” Meeting the Challenge: Improving the Health of Women and Children of Color, International Coalition of Women Physicians, Montego Bay, Jamaica, May 1992.

“A Family Matter: Bringing Preventive and Prescriptive Care to the Home,” National Negro Health Week Revisited Lecture Series, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC, April 1992.

“The Long Struggle of Provident: A Case Study of Race and the American Hospital,” University of Illinois, Chicago, Illinois, April 1992.

“Health Services Research: Implications for African Americans,” Health Services Research Seminar: Meeting the Needs of Minority and Other Underserved Populations, Meharry Medical College, Nashville, Tennessee, April 1992.

“Values and Human Rights in Health Care: Race and Gender Issues,” St. Mary’s Hospital Sponsorship Board and Minnesota Public Radio - KLSE-KZSE, Rochester, Minnesota, March 1992.

“A History of Black Women Physicians,” University of Michigan School of Medicine, Ann Arbor, Michigan, March 1992.

Keynote Speaker, “Critical Condition: African Americans in the Health Care System,” Conference sponsored by The Urban Coalition, Illusion Theater, and the Center for Biomedical Ethics of the University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, March 1992.

Visiting Professor, American Association of Medical Colleges, Washington, DC, February 1992. Papers Presented: “Incorporating Issues of Race and History in the Medical School Curriculum,” and “Reflections of a Black Woman in Medicine.”

“The Black Hospital: A Vanishing Institution,” National Library of Medicine, Bethesda, Maryland, February 1992.

Keynote Speaker, “An Overview: Medical Treatment and Health Care for Women,” National Conference on Philanthropy and Women’s Health, New York City, New York, January 1992.

“‘Last of the Last’: A History of Black Women Physicians in the United States,” Rebecca Lee Society, Atlanta, Georgia, December 1991.

“Scientific Racism,” Preterm Delivery Among Black Women: The Symposium on Psychosocial Factors, sponsored by the Centers for Disease Control and Public Health Service Office of Minority Health, Atlanta, Georgia, December 1991.

“Race, History, and Public Policy,” Division of Reproductive Health, Centers for Disease Control, Atlanta, Georgia, October 1991.

“Ethical Issues of Research with Minority Populations,” Michigan Summer AIDS/HIV Seminar, University of Michigan School of Public Health, Ann Arbor, Michigan, July 1991.

“Prejudice in Health Care,” Nursing Rounds, Group Health Cooperative HMO, Madison, Wisconsin, June 1991.

“Race, Gender, and Class Issues in Contemporary Biomedical Research,” Race, Prejudice and Health Care: The Lessons of the Tuskegee Syphilis Experiment Conference, sponsored by The Urban Coalition, Illusion Theater, and the Center for Biomedical Ethics of the University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, June 1991.

“Germs Have No Color Line: Reflections on Race and Medicine,” Northeastern University, Boston, Massachusetts, March 1991.

Visiting Professor, University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa, February 1991. Papers Presented: “The Black Hospital: A Vanishing Medical Institution” and “The Black VA Hospital: Tuskegee, Alabama 1923.”

“Black Hospitals and Access to Health Care: A Historical Approach,” Center for Demography and Ecology, University of Wisconsin - Madison, Madison, Wisconsin, February 1991.

“Last of the Last’: A History of Black Women Physicians in the United States,” American Medical Women’s Association Regional Conference, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, August 1990.

“Black Hospitals: An Historical Overview,” Black Health: Historical Perspectives and Current Issues Conference, University of Wisconsin - Madison, Madison, Wisconsin, April 1990.

“Minority Presence at the University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine: Invisible No More,” University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, March 1990.

“Race, Gender and AIDS: Historical Metaphors and Mythical Realities,” Feminism and AIDS Conference, Haverford College, Haverford, Pennsylvania, March 1990.

“Germs Have No Color Line: The Black Health Problem, 1900-1920,” Macalester College, St. Paul, Minnesota, November 1989.

“The Black Health Problem, 1900-1920,” Department of Preventive Medicine, University of Wisconsin - Madison, Madison, Wisconsin, April 1989.

Visiting Professor, East Carolina University, Greenville, North Carolina, February 1989. Papers presented: “Black Hospitals: Battleground for Political Ideology, 1920-1940” and “The Negro Hospital Renaissance.”

“A Black Medical Mecca?: Racial Politics and Medical Education, 1928-1944,” History of Science Seminar, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts, November 1988.

“The Black Hospital Movement,” History of Medicine Seminar, University of Wisconsin, Madison, September 1988.

“The Negro Hospital Renaissance,” Social Medicine Seminar, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina, May 1988.

“Race and Hospital Care,” Conference on Race, Gender, and Science, Hampshire College, Amherst, Massachusetts, January 1987.

“Provident Hospital and the Black Hospital Movement,” Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut, November 1985.

“The Negro Hospital Renaissance: Black Hospitals, 1920-1945,” Hospitals/Communities Conference, Francis C. Wood Institute for the History of Medicine, The College of Physicians of Philadelphia, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, November 1984.

Keynote address for Black Senior Awards Program, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, May 1983.

“Whatever Happened to the Black Hospital?” W.E.B. DuBois Lecture Series, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, November 1982.

### **Papers Presented, Professional Meetings**

“‘That’s No Answer to My Application’: Esther McCready and the 1950 Desegregation of the University of Maryland School of Nursing,” American Association of the History of Nursing Annual Meeting, Chester, England, September 2020. Paper abstract peer reviewed and accepted. Conference cancelled due to COVID-19 pandemic.

With Shawneequa Callier, “When Identity is for Sale: Genetic Ancestry Testing, Informed Consent, and Diasporic Social Justice Concerns, UNESCO, 14th World Conference on Bioethics, Medical Ethics, and Health Law, Porto, Portugal, May 2020. Paper abstract peer reviewed and accepted. Conference rescheduled to May 2022 due to COVID-19 pandemic.

“Public Health, Religion, and Anti-Racist Activism: The Work and Life of Dr. Virginia M. Alexander,” American Public Health Association Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, November 2019.

With Shawneequa Callier, “The Marketing and Interrogation of Genetic Information: What is the Role of Race?”, Race in the Marketplace (RIM) Research Forum, Paris, France, June 2019.

Roundtable Presenter, “The Legacy of James Marion Sims: Exploring the Intersection of Health, Gender, and Racial Inequalities,” Society for the Social History of Medicine Meeting, Liverpool, England, July 2018.

“Racial Justice, Medicine, and the American Friends Service Committee: The Activist Work of Dr. Virginia M. Alexander,” 100 Years of Peace with Justice: Looking Back, Moving Forward, AFSC Centennial Symposium, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, April 2017.

“Clinic and Church: The Activist Life of Dr. Virginia M. Alexander, An African American Quaker Physician,” Society for the History of Women in the Americas (SHAW) Annual Conference, Bedford Centre for the History of Medicine, Royal Holloway, University of London, Egham, London, June 2016.

“We Ought to Go in Texas, and I Don’t Mean to a Segregated Medical School?: Civil Rights Activists and the 1949 Desegregation of the University of Texas Medical Branch,” American Association for the History of Medicine Annual Meeting, Minneapolis, Minnesota, April 2016.

“Medicine, Religion, and Social Activism: The Life of Dr. Virginia M. Alexander, A Forgotten Black Quaker,” Conference of Quaker Historians and Archivists, Westtown School, West Chester, Pennsylvania, June 2014.

“‘A Door of Opportunity’ for a Separate Medical Career: The Education of African American Medical Students at the Woman’s Medical College of Pennsylvania, 1920-1925,” with Gillian T. Maguire, Triangle African American History Colloquium, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina, February 2014.

“Sickle Cell Trait: Nondisease or Manifested Disease?,” Sickle Cell: The Next 100 Years, De Montfort University, Leicester, United Kingdom, April 2010.

“Putting Race, and Racism in Bioethics: Bioethics, Social Justice, and Activism,” Ninth World Congress of Bioethics, Rijeka, Croatia, September 2008.

“Promise and Peril: The Role of Genetics in Addressing Racial Health Disparities,” Race and Disparities: A Research Forum, Cape Town, South Africa, July 2008.

“Workshop in Public Health Ethics,” The Fourteenth International Conference on Learning, University of Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa, June 2007.

“The Tuskegee University National Center for Bioethics in Research and Health Care,” HBCU Research Network, Houston, Texas, October 2006.

“When Politics Trumps Science: The Story of Plan B in the United States,” The 6th International Congress of Feminist Approaches to Bioethics - Gender Justice and Women's Rights in Healthcare, International Network on Feminist Approaches to Bioethics, Beijing China, August 2006.

“Hospitals: Historical Perspectives as the Framework for the Future,” Medical Administrators Section, National Medical Association Annual Meeting, Las Vegas, Nevada, August 1999.

“The Evolution of Racism in Medicine in the Twentieth Century,” Race in 21<sup>st</sup> Century America: A National Conference, Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan, April 1999.

“‘Last of the Last’: The Life of Dr. Dorothy Boulding Ferebee,” Conference on Women, Science and Health in Post-War North America: Comparative Canadian-American Perspectives, 1940-1980, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, March 1999.

“Race, Racism, and Public Health: 1848 Onwards,” American Public Health Association, Washington, DC, November 1998.

“From Painful Past to Presidential Apology: The History and Legacy of the Tuskegee Syphilis Experiment,” The Society for the Analysis of African-American Public Health Issues, Indianapolis, Indiana, November 1997.

Plenary Session, “Women and the Public’s Health—An Historical Perspective,” Social Inequality, Social Justice, and Women’s Health, American Public Health Association, New York City, New York, November 1996.

“Black Hospitals and White Philanthropy, 1920-1940,” Conference on Philanthropy in the African-American Experience, Rockefeller Archive Center, Pocantico Hills, New York, September 1992.

“Race and Gender Issues in American Science: An Unexplored Terrain,” Black Women’s Studies Conference, Spelman College, Atlanta, Georgia, May 1990.

“Black Hospitals: Battleground for Political Ideology, 1920-1940,” Five College Social History Meeting, Smith College, Northampton, Massachusetts, December 1988.

“Race and the American Hospital: Black Hospitals, 1860-1988,” Society for Health and Human Values, Tampa, Florida, April 1988.



“Dr. Nathan Francis Mossell and Philadelphia’s Hospitals, 1895-1905,” American Association for the History of Medicine, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, May 1987.

“The Duke Endowment’s Policy on Black Hospitals 1924-1939,” Southern Historical Association, Memphis, Tennessee, November 1982.

“Infection Control for Hospital Workers,” Conference on Occupational Hazards Faced by Hospital Employees, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, June 1982.

“The Provident Hospital Project: An Experiment in Black Medical Education,” American Association for the History of Medicine, Bethesda, Maryland, May 1982.

## **Workshop and Panel Presentations**

Expert Commentator, Faculty Book Manuscript Workshop, John Hope Franklin Humanities Institute, Duke University (Virtual), December 2022.

Moderator, Expert Meeting, “Addressing Attacks on health Professionals in the United States,” National Academies of Science, Engineering, and Medicine, Committee on Human Rights (Virtual), November 2022.

Invited Panelist, “The Moral Determinants of Black Health: What Do We Do with What We Know?” Public Health Bioethics Intensive Course, Tuskegee University (Virtual), November 2022.

Invited Panelist, “How Black Practitioners Rewrite, Re-Narrate and Reimagine Health Equity,” Association for the Study of African American Life and History, Montgomery, AL, October 2022.

Invited Panelist, “Historically Speaking: African American medical science from Reconstruction to the Present,” National Museum of African American History and Culture (Virtual), May 2022.

Invited Plenary Panelist, “Anti-racism in Medicine, Healthcare, and Public Health,” National Academy of Medicine Emerging Leaders Forum, Washington, DC, April 2022.

Moderator, Meeting, “Attacks Against Health Professionals: An Online Discussion,” National Academies of Science, Engineering, and Medicine, Committee on Human Rights (Virtual), January 2022.

Invited Panelist, “Improving the coverage of science and race in a time of reckoning,” ScienceWriters2021 Conference (Virtual), October 2021.

Invited Panelist, “The History and Reality of Health Equity,” Trinity Talks: Health Equity, Trinity Church Wall Street (Virtual), September 2021.

Invited Panelist, “Building Trust in Clinical Research and Clinical Care: Co-Creating Sustainable Equitable Solutions,” Chief’s Rounds, Merck Sharp & Dohme Corp. (Virtual), September 2021.

Session Chair, American Association for the History of Medicine Annual Meeting, (Virtual), May 2021.

Invited Panelist, “Vaxx Facts: Our ‘Shot’ at Recovery,” Consortium of Universities of the Washington Metropolitan Area (Virtual), April 2021.

Invited Panelist, “Director’s Take: Waymakers in the History of Medicine,” Humanities in Medicine, College of Arts and Sciences, University of Nebraska-Lincoln (Virtual), April 2021.

Invited Panelist, “Race and Place: Yellow Fever and the Free African Society in Philadelphia,” Pandemic Perspectives Series, National Museum of American History (Virtual), February 2021.

Invited Panelist, “Conversations on Race in Science and Medicine: What Can We Learn from History Today?,” School of Life Sciences, University of Nottingham, England (Virtual), October 2020.

Invited Mentor, Robert Wood Johnson Health Policy Research Scholar Summer 2020 Mentoring Event, Academy Health (Virtual), August 2020.

Invited Panelist, “The History of American Medicine,” Board Dinner, Smithsonian National Museum of American History, May 2019.

Moderator and Commentator, “Social Determinants of Inequities in Obesity Prevention and Control,” A Health Equity Approach to Obesity Efforts: A Workshop, Roundtable on Obesity Solutions, Food Nutrition Board, Health and Medicine Division, The National Academies of Science, Engineering, and Medicine, April 2019.

Invited Panelist, “Life Since Penn: Looking Back and Looking Ahead,” 60th Anniversary of the MD/PhD Program, Perelman School of Medicine, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, March 2019.

Invited Participant, Documentary Filmmakers Retreat, The Science and Entertainment Exchange, The National Academy of Sciences, Woods Hole, Massachusetts, October 2018.

Commentator, “Through the Lens of Race: The Immortal Life of Henrietta Lacks,” Symposium Sponsored by the Barbara Bates Center for the Study of the History of Nursing, University of Pennsylvania School of Nursing and Dornsife School of Public Health, Drexel University, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, November 2017.

Invited Participant, Scholar Summit on Women's History and Public History, Congressional Commission on a National Women's History Museum, Washington, DC, January 2016.

Invited Panelist, “Ethical Review and Oversight Issues in Research Involving Standard of Care Interventions,” Institute of Medicine Workshop, Washington DC, December 2014.

Invited Discussant, Health of Populations/ Health Disparities Interest Group Meeting, Institute of Medicine Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, October 2009.

Invited Participant, “Understanding the Role of Genomics in Health Disparities: Toward a New Research Agenda,” sponsored by the National Human Genome Research Institute, National Center for Minority Health and Health Disparities and the National Cancer Institute of the National Institutes of Health, College Park, Maryland, September 2008.

Session Chair, American Association for the History of Medicine Annual Meeting, Rochester, New York, April 2008.

Invited Plenary Panelist, “Is Genomics the Cure for Disparities?,” National Leadership Summit on Eliminating Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health, sponsored by the Office of Minority Health, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Washington, DC, January 2006.

Invited Participant, “Creating a Culture of Mutual Respect and Personal Responsibility: Reducing the Demand for Abortion,” Brookings Institution, Washington, DC, June 2006.

Invited Panelist, "Law, Medicine and Morality: Implications of the Terri Schiavo Case," New York University Law School, New York City, New York, March 2006.

Invited Panelist, "Understanding Katrina: Lessons about Race and Class," Association for Professional and Practical Ethics Annual Meeting, Jacksonville, Florida, March 2006.

Invited Panelist, Plenary Session, "Careers Affecting Health Policy Across the Job Market," W.K. Kellogg Foundation Doctoral Fellowship Program in Health Policy Symposium, National Medical Fellowships, Washington, DC, June 2005.

Discussant, "The Case for Disparities in Pain Care: From the Laboratory to Clinical Practice," American Pain Society Annual Meeting, Boston, Massachusetts, March 2005

Invited Panelist, "Race, Color, Gender, and the Bioethical Divide," American Society for Bioethics and the Humanities, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, October 2004.

Presenter, Mini-Plenary, "National Policies to Address Disparities/Inequalities in Health: Lessons from the United States, United Kingdom and New Zealand," International Society for Quality in Health Care, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, October 2004.

Invited Commentator, *Miss Evers' Boys*, Science in the Cinema, National Institutes of Health, Office of Science Education, Science in the Cinema Program, Silver Spring, Maryland, July 2004.

Panel Chair and Moderator, "Diversity in Health Services Research," AcademyHealth Annual Meeting, San Diego, California, June 2004.

Invited Panelist, U.S. Policy on Health Inequities: The Interplay of Politics and Research," Conference, Health Equity the Sound of One Hand Clapping, Rockefeller Foundation Bellagio Study and Conference Center, Bellagio, Italy, April 2003.

Invited Panelist, "Training the Health Workforce of Tomorrow," Grantmakers In Health, Washington, DC, October 2001.

Invited Panelist, "Future Directions in Diversity in the Health Professions," Symposium on Diversity in the Health Professions in Honor of Herbert W. Nickens M.D. Conference, sponsored by the Association of American Medical Colleges, the Institute of Medicine, and the Association of Academic Health Centers, Washington, DC, March 2001.

Invited Panelist, "Forging the Missing Links in Health Services, Manpower Development, and Policy Design," Association for Health Services Research Annual Meeting, Los Angeles, California, June 2000.

Invited Panelist, "Eliminating Health Disparities," Partnerships for Health in the New Millennium: Launching Healthy People 2010 Conference, sponsored by the US Department of Health and Human Services, Washington, DC, January 2000.

Invited Panelist, "Race, Class, and Health," PBS Teleconference, Washington, DC, January 2000.

Session Chair, "Race, Gender, and Emerging Diseases," American Association for the History of Medicine Annual Meeting, New Brunswick, New Jersey, May 1999.

Invited Panelist, "Racism in Medicine: The Legacy of Racial Bias and the Impact on African American Health," Press Conference sponsored by the National Medical Association, Washington, DC, March 1999.

Invited Panelist, “Emerging Issues in Reproductive Health: A Briefing Series for Journalists,” sponsored by the Alan Guttmacher Institute, The Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation, and the National Press Foundation, New York City, New York, September 1998.

Invited Participant, “Consultation on Ethical Aspects of HIV Vaccine Trials Conducted in Developing Countries and Sponsored by Developed Countries,” UNAIDS, Washington, DC, May 1998.

Panelist, “Challenges Facing Minority Health Professionals in the New Millennium,” American Public Health Association, Indianapolis, Indiana, November 1997.

Panelist, “The History of Women Physicians: An International Perspective,” University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, September 1997.

Invited Panelist, “The Meaning of Race in Science—Considerations for Cancer Research,” The President’s Cancer Panel, New York City, New York, April 1997.

Invited Participant, “Finding Common Ground—Empowerment vs. Coercion: Long-Acting Contraceptive Methods,” Conference sponsored by the Women of Color Reproductive Health Forum, Montego Bay, Jamaica, April 1996.

Invited Participant, Planning Workshop on Enhancing Minority Participation in Research and Other Programs, sponsored by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Tuskegee University, Tuskegee, Alabama, January 1996.

Invited Participant, Workshop on Human Radiation Experiments, Department of Energy, Office of Human Radiation Experiments, Washington, DC, November 1994.

Invited Congressional Testimony, Hearings on Cold War Experiments, U.S. Congress, House of Representatives, Committee on Government Operations, Subcommittee on Government Operations, Washington, DC, September 1994.

Invited Participant, Finding Common Ground Policy Conference, sponsored by the Columbia University School of Public Health, Center for Population and Family Health, New York City, New York, May 1994.

Invited Discussant, Workshop on Unintended Pregnancy, Institute of Medicine, National Academy of Sciences, Washington, DC, February 1994.

Panelist, “Black Women in Academic Medicine,” Black Women in the Academy: In Defense of Ourselves, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Massachusetts, January 1994.

Panelist, “Teaching Issues of Race and Racism in the History of Medicine Curriculum,” Annual Meeting of the American Association for the History of Medicine, Louisville, Kentucky, May 1993.

Commentator, “Tuskegee Revisited: Race, History, and the Ethics of Research,” Annual Meeting of the Henry Sigerist Circle, Louisville, Kentucky, May 1993.

Panelist, “Nonfinancial Barriers to Health Care,” African-American Political Forum on Health Care Reform, International Coalition of Women Physicians, Atlanta, Georgia, April 1993.

Session Chair, “Medical Education,” American Association for the History of Medicine Annual Meeting, Seattle, Washington, May 1992.

Invited Participant, Planning Meeting for Conference on Preterm Delivery Among Black Women: Psychosocial Factors and Physiologic Responses, Division of Reproductive Health, Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, and the Office of the Assistant Director for Minority Health, Centers for Disease Control, Atlanta, Georgia, June 1991.

Respondent, "Contemporary Afro-American Social Issues," Afro-American Studies in the 21st Century Conference, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, Wisconsin, April 1991.

Workshop Leader, "Integrating Issues of Race and Health Care into the Curriculum," Roxbury Community College, Boston, Massachusetts, March 1991.

Invited Participant, Black Feminism Seminar, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, Wisconsin, May 1990.

Panelist, "Science, Ethics, and Social Change," Hampshire College, Amherst, Massachusetts, November 1989.

Session Chair, "Nutrition and Public Policy," American Association for the History of Medicine Annual Meeting, Birmingham, Alabama, May 1989.

Panelist, "Constructing the Future: Women in the 1990s," Feminist Studies Seminar, Hampshire College, Amherst, Massachusetts, April 1989

## **GRANTS**

Co-Project Director, "Advancing Humanities and Genetics Teaching and Scholarship at Historically Black Colleges and Universities," National Endowment of the Humanities, 2006-2007 (\$75,000). Collaboration between the Tuskegee University National Center for Bioethics in Research and Health Care and Howard University, National Human Genome Center.

Principal Investigator, "Tuskegee University National Center for Bioethics in Research and Health Care," Cooperative Agreement, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 2004-2007 (\$10,000,000).

Principal Investigator, "Minority Health Disparities: Bridging Research and Policy," Commonwealth Fund, 2003 (\$14,000).

Principal Investigator, "Medical Education and Cultural Competence: A Strategy to Eliminate Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health Care," Commonwealth Fund, 2001-2002 (\$128,483).

Principal Investigator, "Race, Racism, and American Medicine," Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Health Investigator Award, 2000-2003 (\$248,983).

University of Wisconsin System Institute on Race and Ethnicity Research Fellowship, 1999-2000 (\$2,000).

Principal Investigator, National Institutes of Health, Short-Term Courses in Research Ethics Program, "Race, Ethnicity, and Research Ethics," 1999-2002 (\$470,258). Awarded, but declined because of acceptance of AAMC position.

Principal Investigator, Burroughs Wellcome Fund Grant in the History of Medicine, 1997-1998 (\$47,632).

National Institutes of Health, National Library of Medicine, Book Completion Grant, 1991.

Graduate School Research Council Grant, University of Wisconsin, 1990.

Undergraduate Teaching Improvement Grant, Undergraduate Teaching Improvement Council, University of Wisconsin System, 1990. Awarded for the project, “Integrating the Study of Black Health Care into the Undergraduate Liberal Arts Curriculum.”

Conference Grants from Wisconsin Humanities Committee and University of Wisconsin Program Committees - Anonymous Fund, Kemper K. Knapp Bequest, University Lectures Committee. Awarded for the conference “Black Health: Historical Perspectives and Current Issues,” 1990.

Travel Grant, National Endowment for the Humanities, 1989.

### **UNIVERSITY SERVICE (THE GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY)**

Review Committee, Signature Program and Academic Excellence Initiative, 2014.

Chair, President’s Council on Diversity and Inclusion, 2011- 2015.

Co-Chair, Faculty Recruitment and Retention Working Group, President’s Council on Diversity and Inclusion, 2011-2015.

Selection Committee, Trachtenberg Prize for Faculty, 2013.

Review Committee, Signature Program, 2011.

Search Committee, University Professor of International Relations, 2009-2010.

Member, Special Advisory Committee on Commencement Speakers, 2008.

### **UNIVERSITY SERVICE (TUSKEGEE UNIVERSITY)**

Southern Association of Colleges and Schools (SACS) Task Force, 2006.

Member, Search Committee, Dean of the School of Veterinary Medicine, Nursing, and Allied Health, 2005-2006.

Member, Strategic Planning Committee, 2006.

### **UNIVERSITY SERVICE (UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN)**

Chair, Search Committee, Associate Dean of the Faculty, School of Medicine, 1999-2000.

Advisory Committee, University of Wisconsin General Clinical Research Center, 1999-2000.

Medical School Dean’s Designee, Academic Staff Employment Grievance Committee, 1998.

Member, Center Directors Council, School of Medicine, 1997-2000.

Member, Medical School Admissions Task Force, 1996-1997.

Member, Diversity Team, Office of the Dean, School of Medicine, 1996-1998.

Member, Advisory Board, AHANA (Student Organization for Premedical Students from Underrepresented Groups), 1995-2000.

Member, Advisory Board, Sexual Assault and Relationship Violence, University Health Services, 1995-1996.

Member, Medical School Admissions Committee, Subcommittee on Minority Admissions, 1995-1998. Subcommittee on Nonresident Applicants, 1998-2000.

Member, Search Committee for Dean of the Medical School, 1994-1995.

Member, Strategic Planning Committee of the Medical School, 1994-1995.

Chair, Chair Evaluation Committee, Department of the History of Science, 1994.

Sexual Harassment Contact Person, Departments of the History of Medicine and History of Science, 1993-1999.

Member, Gender Equity Pay Adjustment Committee, University of Wisconsin, School of Medicine, 1993.

Faculty Senator, University of Wisconsin, 1992-1994; Alternate Senator, 1994-1995.

Member, Search Committee for Associate Dean of Multicultural Issues of the Medical School, 1993-1995.

Mentor, Chancellor's Scholars Program, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1990-1994.

Faculty Advisor, Medical Students for Minority Concerns, University of Wisconsin-Madison, School of Medicine, 1989-1990.

## **MEDIA APPEARANCES AND INTERVIEWS**

Aimee Cunningham, "Medical racism didn't begin or end with the syphilis study at Tuskegee," *ScienceNews*, December 2022.

Nicholas St. Fleur, "Bonus: The Syphilis Study at Tuskegee – 50 Years Later," *STAT, Color Code*, Podcast, July 2022.

Nick Taliaferro, "Evening WURDS: Dr. Celine Gounder and Dr. Vanessa Northington Gamble," *WURD Radio*, July 28, 2021.

Cindy Shmerler, "Overlooked No More: Rebecca Lee Crumpler, Who Battled Prejudice in Medicine," *New York Times*, July 16, 2021.

Leah Rosenbaum, "Meet the Medical Pioneer Who Founded America's First Black-Owned Hospital," *Forbes*, July 10, 2021.

"Medical Racism Past and Present," *EPIDEMIC* with Dr. Celine Gounder, Podcast, April 1, 2021.

Layla A. Jones, "When Yellow Fever Ravaged Philadelphia, Black Residents Were Asked for Help. Then They Died," *Billy Penn*, March 27, 2021.

Saundra Weathers, "Justice for All: Vaccination Hesitation in the Black Community," *Bay News 9/Spectrum News* (Tampa Bay, FL), April 3, 2021.

“With a History of Abuse in American Medicine, Black Patients Struggle for Equal Access,” *PBS News Hour*, PBS, February 24, 2021.

Op-ed, “60 Black Health Experts Urge Black Americans to Get Vaccinated,” *New York Times*, February 7, 2021.

“Vaccines and Communities of Color,” *Basic Black*, WGBH, Boston, MA, January 8, 2021.

Rachel Gross, “The Female Physician Who Popularised the Pap Smear,” *BBC News*, October 12, 2020.

Lillian Cunningham, “Pandemic, Propaganda and the Presidency,” *Presidential*, Podcast, *Washington Post*, September 24, 2020.

Michael Hobbes and Sarah Marshall, “Tuskegee Syphilis Study Part 1: The Lie,” *You’re Wrong About* (Podcast), September 8, 2020.

Emily Barone, “COVID-19 Isn’t the First Pandemic to Affect Minority Populations Differently. Here’s What We Can Learn From the 1918 Flu,” *TIME*, August 7, 2020.

Olivia Goldhill, “American Healthcare’s Racist History Helped Fuel a Fear of Vaccines,” *Quartz*, July 30, 2020.

Sarah Lynch, “Fact check: Father of modern gynecology performed experiments on enslaved Black women,” *USA Today*, June 19, 2020.

Liz Braun, “Vicious cycle of poverty and pandemics,” *Toronto Sun*, May 31, 2020.

“COVID-19: Race as a Health Imperative,” *Basic Black*, WGBH, Boston, MA, May 18, 2020.

Lizzie Wade, “From Black Death to Fatal flu, Past Pandemics Show Why People on The Margins Suffer Most,” *Science*, May 14, 2020.

Ben Paviour, “In 1918 Pandemic, Black Richmond Faced New Virus and Old Racism,” *Virginia Public Media*, May 11, 2020.

“African Americans and the 1918 Influenza Epidemic,” *Monday Morning QB*, WPFW-FM, Washington, DC, April 20, 2020.

“Looking Back at the Spanish Flu Pandemic,” *Health NewsWorks*, April 12, 2020

Lisa Fitzpatrick, “Coronavirus Has Exposed The World To Health Disparities In Black America: So What Now?,” *Forbes*, April 8, 2020.

Jonathan Lowe, “National Spotlight on COVID-19 Impact on Black Community Grows,” *Spectrum News 1* (Charlotte, NC), April 7, 2020.

“African Americans in the 1918 Influenza Epidemic and in the COVID-19 Pandemic,” *Karen Hunter Show*, SiriusXM Urban View, April 7, 2020.

*The Last Word with Lawrence O'Donnell*, MSNBC, April 6, 2020.

“The Grassroots Origins of National Public Health Week,” *American Journal of Public Health Podcast*, March 11, 2020.



Jayne O'Donnell and David Robinson, "After Decades of Efforts, African-American Enrollment in Medical School Still Lags," *USA Today*, February 28, 2019.

Leila McNeill, "The Woman Who Challenged the Idea that Black Communities Were Destined for Disease," *Smithsonian.com*, June 5, 2018.

"Controversial Statue of 19<sup>th</sup> Century Gynecologist Removed from Central Park," *All Things Considered*, National Public Radio, April 22, 2018.

Domonoske, Camilla, "'Father of Gynecology.' Who Experimented on Slaves, No Longer on Pedestal in NYC," National Public Radio, April 17, 2018. URL: <https://www.npr.org/sections/thetwo-way/2018/04/17/603163394/-father-of-gynecology-who-experimented-on-slaves-no-longer-on-pedestal-in-nyc>.

Interview: Claire Hughes, "In Albany, Historian Will Discuss Infamous Tuskegee Medical Study," *Albany Times Union*, October 23, 2017, <http://www.timesunion.com/7dayarchive/article/In-Albany-historian-will-discuss-infamous-12299760.php>.

Brynn Holland, "The 'Father of Modern Gynecology' Performed Shocking Experiments on Slaves," *History Channel*, August 29, 2017, <http://www.history.com/news/the-father-of-modern-gynecology-performed-shocking-experiments-on-slaves>.

"Remembering Anarcha, Lucy, and Betsey: The Mothers of Modern Gynecology," *The Hidden Brain*, Podcast, National Public Radio, February 16, 2016.

"Minorities and Medical Research," *Morning Edition*, National Public Radio, December 6, 2005.

"Racial Disparities in Health Care," *Talk of the Nation*, National Public Radio, August 18, 2005.

"HIV/AIDS Conspiracy Beliefs and African Americans," *Radio Times with Marty Moss-Coane*, WHYY National Public Radio in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, March 1, 2005.

The Tuskegee Syphilis Study, Commentary, *Morning Edition*, National Public Radio, July 2002.

*Latina Salud: Body, Mind & Spirit*, WHYY-TV, Philadelphia, June 2002.

*Race and Medical Education*, WRC-TV, Washington, DC, July 2001.

*Disparities in Medicine: A Discussion with the National Medical Association*, National Medical Association, July 1999.

"Bias in Medicine," *Nightline*, ABC News, February 1999.

"Bias in Medicine," *Good Morning America*, ABC News, February 1999.

"Race and American Medicine," *Radio Times*, WHYY-Radio, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, September 1997.

"The Tuskegee Syphilis Study: The Presidential Apology," *Talk of the Nation*, National Public Radio, May 1997.

*All Things Considered*, National Public Radio, February and April 1997.

"*Susceptible to Kindness: Miss Evers' Boys and the Tuskegee Syphilis Study*," Media Services, Cornell University, Ithaca, New York, 1994.

“The Deadly Deception,” A Documentary on the Tuskegee Syphilis Study, *Nova*, WGBH-TV, Boston, Massachusetts, January 1993.

“The Tuskegee Syphilis Study,” *The Charlie Rose Show*, WNET-TV, New York City, January 1993.

## **PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS**

American Association for the History of Medicine

American Society of Bioethics and Humanities

American Public Health Association

National Medical Association

Organization of American Historians

American Historical Association

Association for the Study of African American Life and History

Association of Black Women Historians

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